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PANAMANIAN VESSEL'S CARGO SEIZED BY KMT



Mr. Chen Li-fu descending from a Philippine Air Line aircraft at Kai Tak yesterday. ("China Mail" photo).

Chen Li-fu passes through HK

Mr. Chen Li-fu, member of the Kuomintang Senior Advisory Group, passed through Hong Kong on his way to Switzerland aboard a Philippine Air Line aircraft yesterday.

Mr. Chen is going to Switzerland to attend the Moral Re-orientation Conference. He was accompanied by his wife, daughter and son.

From Switzerland, Mr. Chen plans to visit other parts of Europe and perhaps America. Mr. Chen said that he has not decided when he will return to Taiwan.

His purpose in visiting Europe, he said, was to study social problems of foreign countries.

Asked whether he will visit General Li Tsung-jen, one time Acting President of China who is now in the United States, Mr. Chen said that he had not yet decided.

UNEMPLOYED SENTENCED

Found guilty on a charge of larceny by trick, Kwong To-yuen, unemployed, was sentenced to 12 months hard labour and recommended for banishment by Mr. F. X. d'Almada at Kowloon yesterday.

It was stated that defendant stole US\$1,740, a gold bar and two lengths of serge cloth from a married woman, Chiu Tse-moi, of 26 Hankow Road, on the promise of profitable returns. Detective Sub-Inspector B. A. Newman prosecuted.

Quarantine restrictions have been imposed against arrivals from Bombay on account of cholera. It was officially announced yesterday.

Blind woman points out tragedy of war

By Lional Hudson, Reuter's Correspondent
With the American frontlines in Korea, August 4.

One of the thousands of Korean refugees running before the tide of the Red invasion that I passed on the road to the front today, was a frail old woman being led by a brown dog. She was blind.

When the dog tugged on the rope lead, at the approach of a tank or a truck convoy, she followed her guide off the road. When I climbed from a jeep to speak with her, the dog led her away into a rice field. I drove on.

Looking back, I saw the solitary pair, ignored by other groups of fleeing peasants, head back to the dusty road again. The blind woman did not know where she was going, not did most of her fellow fugitives.

They followed the valleys of South and South West, because only in the valleys was there food. Besides, they could not get their cows and children over the rugged hills. Rice, apples, cucumbers and water-melons kept them going. They spread over the countryside like columns of ants. The men were distinctive in their wide-brimmed straw hats. The women can't wear hats because huge bundles are carried on their heads. They can't carry their belongings on their backs because that's where the babies hang.

Vacant faces

Vacant faced, kids of seven and eight, carry their baby brothers and sisters on their backs. There are two tiny, old men, wearing black hats and old women, being carried by their sons on wooden "A" frames.

Some 1,800 tons of cotton, medical supplies and tyres — part of the 2,700 tons of general cargo destined for Taingtao and Tientsin, loaded on the ss. Perico in Hong Kong — were seized by Nationalist naval authorities at Bako Island, Pescadores, on the allegation that they were meant for military purposes for the Communists.

Captain N. Norvall, of the Panamanian freighter, which returned to port yesterday after being detained at the Nationalist naval base since mid-July, further disclosed that he would report to the Hong Kong authorities, including the Panamanian Consulate, on the detention of his ship and seizure of the cargo.

Three Nationalist naval craft — a transport, an LSM and a LST — came alongside the Perico and took the 1,800 tons of cargo away to an unknown destination.

Recalling his experience, Chief Officer H. C. Chen of the Perico said that the ship cleared for Tientsin via Tsingtao on July 10 from Hong Kong with 2,700 tons of general cargo, including 5,000 bags of raw cotton and a quantity of sulphur.

The Perico was shadowed by the Nationalist gunboat Yung Shun during the night of July 11. "We were stopped at dawn the following day," Mr. Chen said.

Under escort the Perico was taken to the Pescadores Islands group and detained at Bako Island naval base where the Shapur was held a few days before the arrival of the Perico. (The Shapur was released and returned here earlier this week.)

"En route to the Pescadores, we sneaked out a radio message to Vallem and Company Informants of our fate," Mr. Chen said. That message was picked up by the Nationalists.

In custody

The ship's papers and radio transmitters were taken ashore. The Chief Officer and the commander were also held in custody ashore.

"They asked me whether I was a Communist, why I joined the ship and whether the Perico was a Chinese ship before," Mr. Chen recalled.

The other members of the crew were not permitted to land. Captain Norvall, who is the only European aboard, stayed on board throughout the three-week detention.

"The Nationalists forgot that we could use the radio receivers even though they had taken off the transmitters," he said. "I now and then without being detected to the Voice of America for the news," the officer said.

Both the skipper and the chief officer deplored the way in which the ship's cargo was discharged. Said Chief Officer Chen: "They used unskilled coolies to discharge the cargo. It rained frequently and most of the cotton bales were soaked. No attempt was made to cover them from the elements."

Open hatches

"The coolies were instructed to pick up selected cargo and they messed around the holds. After they had taken what they desired, we did not know what had been removed," he said.

The hatches were not closed even though it was raining.

he added. "Under the circumstances, we could do nothing but protest helplessly. The coolies kept on working despite the downpour," he added.

The Perico was released on August 2. All the ship's papers and transmitters were returned. "The following day, we were checked by a Nationalist aircraft which flew low over us and only left after a good check-up," Mr. Chen declared.

Giving his impressions of the Nationalists, Captain Norvall said:

"They are a queer sort. For example, the officers declared that the sulphur cargo we had aboard was meant for military purposes and would be seized, he recalled."

"I explained that the sulphur was to be used in match factories, but they would not listen," he added.

The funny part of it, Captain Norvall asserted, was that the officers did not touch any part of the sulphur. "We still have the whole lot aboard now," the skipper said.

Things were quite expensive at the naval base. The galley personnel were allowed to eat ashore now and then to purchase food-stuffs.

"We bought 1,100 catties of rice, which cost us the equivalent of HK\$480. In Taiwan money, that cost \$670," Captain Norvall said.

Perico crew's Bako island adventure

Sixty Chinese members of the crew of the Panamanian freighter Perico were court-martialled by two Nationalist judges at Bako Island, Nationalist naval base in the Pescadores, on allegations that they were Communist elements.

"However, every one of them was discharged after a lengthy cross-examination," the commander of the Perico told the "China Mail" yesterday on his return from the Nationalist base where his ship was detained for nearly three weeks.

The commander himself was taken ashore and interrogated for a few hours.

"They wanted to know about my connection with the ship, my impressions of the new Government and my past activities," he said. "They were very long-winded," he added, "but I satisfied their curiosity and was released subsequently."

None of the Chinese crew was allowed to go ashore. "However, the galley staff were given leave to land to replenish the ship's stores," he said. The Nationalists were civil and did not in any way molest any of the crew.

AIR FORCE CLUB

The Air Force Club of Hong Kong had its inaugural dinner yesterday at the club premises, Edinburgh House.

In the way of toasts the occasion was a happy coincidence. Not only was "The King" honoured in traditional fashion, but the opportunity was taken to give a birthday toast to Her Majesty The Queen.

The club president, Mr. S. E. Faber, introduced the first official guest, Air Commodore A. D. Davies, Air Officer Commanding, Hong Kong, who made a short and witty speech on the duties of a guest speaker.

A "full house" at this function augured well for the successful continuation of these weekly affairs.

PIANO RECITAL CANCELLED

The French Society of Literature and Art in Hong Kong regret that, owing to unforeseen circumstances, they have been compelled to cancel the piano recital by Louise Mayer on Monday.

From Tuesday, the Supplies and Distribution Department will cease to deal with import or export licences except those in respect of rice and goods essential to the life of the people.

All other import and export licences will be issued at the office of the Assistant Director of Commerce and Industries, 40 Queen's Road, Central.

By Tuesday, the Supplies and Distribution Department will cease to deal with import or export licences except those in respect of rice and goods essential to the life of the people.



A group of five American newspaper delivery boys passed through Hong Kong on their way back to the U.S. by Pan American World Airways yesterday. The boys, between the ages of 13 and 17, are touring the world on a sightseeing and educational trip sponsored by three American newspapers. Photo shows four of the boys reading copies of the "China Mail" at the Kai Tak passengers' waiting room while waiting for an airlift to Manila. ("China Mail" photo.)

Reminders

Today

Cheero Services Club, tombola, 7.30 p.m.
NAAFI Club, tombola, 7.30 p.m.
Nine Dragons Services Club, tombola, 7.30 p.m.
Michigan Alumni Club of Hong Kong, summer re-union and lunch excursion.
Flower Day in aid of the Precious Blood Orphanage.

Coming events

TOMORROW

Posthumous award of Boy Scouts Cornwall Badge to Yau Chung-kwong, Morse Hut, 5.30 p.m.
Classical Concert, Tse H. 50, Macdonnell Road, 8.30 p.m.
Nine Dragons Services Club, gramophone recital, 7 p.m.; film: "Suspicion", 8 p.m.
NAAFI Club, snooker tournament, 7.30 p.m.
Kowloon Bowling Green Club, Golden Jubilee celebration, 4.30 p.m.

MONDAY

French Society of Literature and Art, piano recital by Louise Mayer, Roof Garden, HK Hotel, 9 p.m.
European YMCA, Whist Drive, 8.30 p.m.
Union Jack Club, tombola, 7.45 p.m.

TUESDAY

Hong Kong Rotary Club luncheon, Roof Garden, HK Hotel, 12.30 p.m.
Bridge Drive, European YMCA, 8.30 p.m.
Cheero Services Club, whist drive, 7.30 p.m.
NAAFI Club, table tennis tournament, 8 p.m.
Nine Dragons Services Club, whist drive (cash prizes), 4 p.m.

HARD LABOUR FOR LARCENY

Twelve months' hard labour was the sentence meted out to Ma Sai-hei, 18-year-old unemployed, by Mr. d'Almada at Kowloon yesterday for the larceny of a Parker 51 pen from a pedestrian in Nathan Road on Thursday evening.

Defendant, who had three previous convictions for larceny since 1948, was recently released from the Reformatory where he was sent for two years in January last year. He was also recommended for banishment.

Another defendant, who had a previous conviction for larceny, Lam Pile-ke, unemployed, received nine months for picking a pen from the pocket of another pedestrian in Nathan Road.

U.S. newspaper delivery boys on world trip

A group of five American newspaper delivery boys passed through here on a round-the-world tour by Pan American World Airways yesterday.

The boys whose ages are between 13 and 17, came from Ohio, Utah and Idaho. They are accompanied by Mr. John Edwin Jones of the "Columbus Dispatch," a Columbus newspaper.

The boys are: Winston Faux of Salt Lake City, Utah, William Spencer of Columbus, Ohio, Edwin L. Dale of Pocatello, Idaho, Richard Winks of Columbus, Ohio, and David W. Kennett of Newark.

The purpose of the boys' trip, according to Mr. Jones, is to let the newspaper boys in America have a chance of seeing the world.

"Therefore," said Mr. Jones, "the trip is an educational and as well as a sight-seeing one."

The five are the lucky ones of a group of 5,000 newspaper delivery boys who have been found faultless in carrying out their job.

Explaining the boys' service in delivering newspapers, Mr. Jones said that none of the work of the five boys has never been criticised by their newspapers' subscribers.

This excellent way of carrying out their jobs earned the boys highest points among other newspaper boys. Other less lucky boys are, however, not completely deprived of rewards. They are given opportunities of touring the United States and are given other material prizes.

CANTON PAPER SUSPENDED

The non-official "Yuet Wah Po," of 20 years' standing in Canton, has been ordered to suspend publication pending investigation, said the "Kung Fook" in a report from the Kwangtung capital yesterday.

The report added that the newspaper's management has been accused of publishing "anti-people" reports.

The newspaper—the second to be banned within a week—is owned by a Mr. Chen-Ting-lui.

The Canton authorities have abandoned their plan to erect a barbed wire barricade along the frontier on the Chinese side of the Kwangtung-Kowloon border, said the "New Life Evening News" yesterday.

The Chinese authorities had allocated HK\$250,000 for the work which was to have begun in July.

Air guns must be licensed

It was officially announced yesterday that recently a considerable number of air guns, firing lead pellets were purchased by the public from shops in Kowloon.

The purchasers should take the guns to the nearest Police Station and obtain a licence for possession of these weapons.

Persons found in possession of these guns without a licence will be prosecuted, it was added.

Rumours on sinking of freighter

A report brought by certain personnel of the ss. Perico, which returned to port yesterday after being released by the Nationalist Navy, seemed to add credence to earlier, unconfirmed reports that the Chinese freighter Tinsley sank when she was taken to Taiwan under naval escort.

According to Chief Officer H. C. Chen of the Panamanian steamer, which had been detained at Bako Island, Pescadores, since July 12, Nationalist officers at that naval base mentioned to him that the Chinese freighter was caught in a storm in the Taiwan Straits and sank. The gunboat escorting her was safe.

It was reported on August 1 that a Chinese steamer, identified as the Tien Lee—Mandarin translation of the original name—was detained off Swatow and taken to Taiwan by a Nationalist gunboat.

The ship sank en route. The local owners, Colonia Navigation Company, of Hong Kong, were still in the dark about the fate of their ship yesterday.

The Tinsley, which cleared port here in mid-July for Canton in ballast, loaded 400 tons of bean cakes at the Kwangtung port for Swatow, it was learned yesterday from the company.

No mention of the fate of the crew was made.

The Tinsley, which cleared for Canton at the same time with the Ping On, was formerly active engaged on the Hong Kong-Manila cargo run.

The premises of 610 and 612, Nathan Road, were derequisitioned and handed back to the owners on Thursday. They were requisitioned for the Education Department in November, 1947.

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KODAK "TODRIST" 800 with Kodak Lens

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HONG KONG

PIC News

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20 Words \$2 for 1 insertion
\$1 for every additional insertion
10 cents every additional word per insertion
(Alternate Insertions 10% Extra)

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, PERSONAL 65 per insertion
of 25 words, 25 cents every additional word per insertion.

Classified Advertisements, accepted up to 5 p.m. for publication
in the following days paper.

Replies for the following Box Nos. are awaiting collection.

Replies will be forwarded to the Advertiser if requested on
the original form which should bear their names and addresses.

A suitable announcement will be inserted Free of Charge if
Advertiser's requirements are satisfactorily answered.

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guaranteed. Inspection cordially
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Floor (Opposite Hong Kong
Hotel) Queen's Road, Central.

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all specialized operations for
Helene Curtis cool waves,
machine-set oil perms, hairdyes &
manicure—ROSE MARIE Beauty
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kow Road, Kowloon.

FOR SALE

CHINA MAIL PICTORIAL (Re-
vised edition) at \$3.00 per copy.
Obtainable at all Leading Book
Stores and "China Mail" Office.

SCRIBBLING PADS—100 pages
at 50 cents each. On sale at
"China Mail" Office, Windsor
House, Tel. 32312.

ROYDEN HOUSE

52 Robinson Road

Independent School

Coeducation * Dalton Plan
European and Chinese
Ages 5 to 18 years.

There are a few vacancies
for next term, beginning in
September.

A classifying test will be
held on Thursday, August
24th, at 9.30 a.m.

Application forms may be
obtained from the principals
Mr. and Mrs. E.C. Thomas.

NOTICE

We have to advise that as
from August 1, 1950 we have
appointed Messrs. Oversea
Chinese Steamship Co., Ltd.,
48 Bonham Strand West, 1st
Floor, Tel. 26127 and 31119 as
our Chinese Booking Agent.

On and after above date
application may be made
direct to Oversea Chinese
Steamship Co., Ltd. for Freight
or Passage on vessels under
our Agency.

A. P. PATTISON
& CO., INC.

Agents:
ISBRANDTSEN
CO., INC.

Hong Kong, July 28, 1950

NOTICE

DOLLAR DIRECTORY
(1951 EDITION)

WILL ALL FIRMS, GOVERN-
MENT, CLUBS, SCHOOLS,
ETC., KINDLY REVISE
THEIR COPIES AND
RETURN TO THE NEWS-
PAPER ENTERPRISE LTD.,
WINDSOR HOUSE, WITH-
OUT FURTHER DELAY.

NOTICE

NOTICE TO MARINERS NO. 31 (T) OF 1950.

HONG KONG WATERS.
VICTORIA HARBOUR CABLE LAYING OPERATIONS.

Date:— Between 1000 and 1400 8th to 10th August
1950.

Position:— Sulphur Channel Cable Reserve between the
Island of Hong Kong and Green Island.

Details:— Cable laying operations.

Remarks:— Mark buoys may be laid within this area, from
time to time, during course of operations.
Every vessel approaching a vessel employed in
laying or picking up a cable shall proceed at
dead slow speed and shall take all necessary
avoiding action.

Authority:— Marine Department, Hong Kong.

J. JOLLY,
DIRECTOR OF MARINE.

Marine Office,
Hong Kong,
August 4, 1950.

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Luxuriously furnished 4 bedroom
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POLICE NOTICE

It is known that recently a
considerable number of air
guns firing lead pellets were
purchased by the public from
shops in Kowloon. The persons
purchasing same are advised to
take the guns to the nearest
Police Station and obtain a
licence for possession of these
weapons. Persons found in
possession of these guns with-
out a licence will be prosecuted.

COMMISSIONER
OF POLICE.

Hong Kong, August 4, 1950.

DEPARTMENT OF
COMMERCE AND
INDUSTRY

With effect from Tuesday,
8th August, the Supplies and
Distribution Department will
cease to deal with Import or
Export Licences EXCEPT
those in respect of

(a) Rice

(b) Goods consigned to or
from Japan on the
two-way account.

All other Import and Export
Licences will be issued at the
office of the Assistant Director
of Commerce and Industry, old
Urban Council Offices, Statue
Square.

ARTHUR CLARKE

Director,
Commerce & Industry

Director,
Supplies & Distribution.

Hong Kong, August 5, 1950.

THE HONGKONG
ELECTRIC CO., LTD.

NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN
that an INTERIM DIVIDEND
in respect of the year 1950, of
\$1.00 per share, free of tax,
has been declared payable on
and after 15th September 1950.

Applications for Dividend
Warrants should be made
either personally or by letter
to the Registered Office of the
Company, P. & O. Building,
4th floor.

The Register of Members of
the Company will be closed
from 1st September 1950 to
14th September 1950, both
days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,

GIBB, LIVINGSTON
& CO., LTD.,
Agents.

Hong Kong, August 3, 1950.

LOUISE MAYER
RECITAL

Owing to unforeseen circum-
stances the Recital of Madame
Louise Mayer which was to
have been held on Monday,
7th August at the Hong Kong
Hotel, has been cancelled.

POLICE NOTICE

REMINDER

ANNUAL LICENSING OF VEHICLES FOR PERIOD
1st JULY, 1950 to 30th JUNE, 1951

1. Date of Commencing of Licensing.

Annual licensing will commence on Monday, 3rd July,
1950 at 9 a.m. and will continue daily closing at 4 p.m.
Saturdays, Sundays and Holidays excepted.

2. Places of Licensing.

Annual licensing will take place at Central Police Sta-
tion, (entrance from main door in Hollywood Road) and
at Kowloon Traffic Office, (corners of Nathan & Prince
Edward Roads), which has been opened for the benefit of
Kowloon residents.

Kowloon residents are requested to make use of the
Licensing Office in Kowloon in order to reduce congestion
at the Hong Kong Centre.

3. Order of Licensing.

Vehicles will be licensed in "Blocks" of 400 per day
commencing with Nos. 1-400 on Monday, 3rd July and
continuing as follows:—

Private Cars	
Monday, 3rd July	1-400
Tuesday, 4th July	401-800
Wednesday, 5th July	801-1200
Thursday, 6th July	1201-1600
Friday, 7th July	1601-2000
Monday, 10th July	2001-2400
Tuesday, 11th July	2401-2800
Wednesday, 12th July	2801-3200
Thursday, 13th July	3201-3600
Friday, 14th July	3601-4000
Monday, 17th July	4001-4400
Tuesday, 18th July	4401-4800
Wednesday, 19th July	4801-5200
Thursday, 20th July	5201-5600
Friday, 21st July	5601-6000
Monday, 24th July	6001-6400
Tuesday, 25th July	6401-6800
Wednesday, 26th July	6801-7200
Thursday, 27th July	7201-7600
Friday, 28th July	7601-8000
Monday, 31st July	8001-8400
Tuesday, 1st August	8401-8800
Wednesday, 2nd August	8801-9200
Thursday, 3rd August	9201-9600
Friday, 4th August	9601-10000
Tuesday, 8th August	10001-10400

Motor Cycle	
Wednesday, 9th August	1-400
Thursday, 10th August	401-800
Friday, 11th August	801-1200
	1201-1600

Commercial Vehicles	
Monday, 14th August	5001-5400
Tuesday, 15th August	5401-5800
Wednesday, 16th August	5801-6200
Thursday, 17th August	6201-6600
Friday, 18th August	6601-7000
Monday, 21st August	7001-7400
Tuesday, 22nd August	7401-7800
Wednesday, 23rd August	7801-8200
Thursday, 24th August	8201-8600
Friday, 25th August	8601-9000
Monday, 28th August	9001-9400
Tuesday, 29th August	9401-9800
Wednesday, 30th August	9801-10200

Owners are requested to ensure that Vehicles are licens-
ed on the day allotted and shown in the above table.
Vehicles will NOT be licensed out of turn. Any Vehicles
not licensed on the day allotted will be licensed on 23rd,
24th and 25th August, 1950.

4. Fees.

The scale of fees for private cars, motor cycles and
commercial vehicles is as follows:—

Private Motor Cars (Unladen weight)

Not over 15 cwt	\$54.00
Over 15 cwt but not over 20 cwt	\$72.00
Over 20 cwt but not over 25 cwt	\$90.00
Over 25 cwt but not over 30 cwt	\$108.00
Over 30 cwt but not over 40 cwt	\$144.00
Over 40 cwt	\$180.00

Private Motor Cycles

Solo	\$18.00
Combination	\$24.00
Hand Trucks	\$48.00

Commercial Vehicles (Pneumatic Tyres)

Not over 15 cwt	\$54.00
Over 15 cwt but not over 20 cwt	\$72.00
Over 20 cwt but not over 25 cwt	\$90.00
Over 25 cwt but not over 30 cwt	\$108.00
Over 30 cwt but not over 40 cwt	\$144.00
Over 40 cwt	\$180.00

Any other commercial vehicles

Over 15 cwt but not over 50 cwt	\$405.00
Over 50 cwt but not over 90 cwt	\$810.00
Over 90 cwt	\$1215.00

Owners should produce the vehicle licence book and
the appropriate fee should be paid in cash or cheque.

5. Drivers licences will NOT be renewed at the same time
as vehicle licences. A further press notice will shortly
appear giving details of renewal arrangements.

COMMISSIONER OF POLICE.

July 16, 1950.

THE CROWN LIFE INSURANCE
COMPANY, LIMITED.

14/18, Pedder Street,
Hong Kong.

As from 8th August 1950 our TELEPHONE NUMBER
will be changed from "28576" to "30311"

Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd.

General Agents,

THE CROWN LIFE INSURANCE CO., LTD.

Hearing in
alleged
conspiracy

Hearing in the case against
four Shanghai men, charged
with conspiracy, to demand
\$10,000 from a factory mana-
ger with menaces, began be-
fore Mr. R.W.S. Winter at
Kowloon yesterday.

The defendants were Chong
Chi-lung, Lui Kam-pu, alias
Lui Kam-po, Wong Yee-po and
Wong Shek-sam. First defendant
was additionally charged with
demanding \$10,000 with menaces
from the factory manager, Chow
Yuk-ho.

In a brief outline of the case,
Detective Sub-Inspector Chan Ki-
yick told the Court that on June
12 a postman at the Kowloon
Post Office was sorting and
stamping letters when he came
across a letter with a hard object
inside. He turned the letter
over and found that it was
marked "ammunition enclosed"

The postman turned the letter
over to his superiors who took
it to the police. Police investi-
gations traced the letter to de-
fendants.

Chow Ying-fung, accountant of
the Lucky Enamel Factory, 142
Pau Cheung Street, in evidence
said that he was used by de-
fendants to negotiate the turn-
ing over of \$10,000 by his em-
ployer, Chow Yuk-ho, to de-
fendants after letters demanding
that sum had been received.

After several witnesses had
given evidence, hearing was ad-
journed until August 8.

OFFICIAL NOTICES,
APPOINTMENTS

Mr. W.F. Watson, Commis-
sioner of Inland Revenue and
Estate Duty Commissioner, effec-
tive from August 4.

Mr. A. Bruce, Assistant Com-
missioner of Inland Revenue
effective from August 4.

Mr. E.E. Linares, acting
Honorary Consul-General for
Panama at Hong Kong.

Mr. V. Strigari, provisionally
recognised as Consul-General for
Italy at Hong Kong.

Memorial of Re-entry on In-
land Lot No. 4326: cancelled.

Peter Sien Ching, Harrison
Ling, and Jenn Knox Elfe:
names added to the Register of
Dentists.

Dr. Lo Sui-tung, authorised to
practice in Hong Kong.

The next Criminal Sessions will
be held on August 21.

INSUFFICIENT
EVIDENCE

Finding insufficient evidence to
substantiate a charge of aggra-
vated assault, Mr. d'Almeida at
Kowloon yesterday bound over
Li Ho, 48-year-old woman, in
\$100 for 12 months.

Defendant was alleged to have
assaulted another woman, Lam
Liu-yung, at 153 Tung Chai
Street on July 12. The woman
had a miscarriage at the Kowloon
Hospital. Dr. Li Man-kin, of the
Kowloon Hospital, giving evi-
dence, said that there was no
proof that the abortion was
caused as the result of assault.

Mr. A. el Arculli represented
defendant while Detective Sub-
Inspector O'Reilly prosecuted.

BLACKSMITH TO
STAND TRIAL

Kong Yin, alias Kong Sung,
blacksmith, charged with the
murder of his partner, Chau Pui-
long, was committed to stand
trial by Mr. James Wicks at
Kowloon yesterday.

Kong was alleged to have bat-
tered his partner, dealing with
a 14-pound hammer while the
latter lay sleeping in their hut at
the San Shan Quarry, Ma Tau
Kok Road, Kowloon City, on the
night of July 9.

Sub-Inspector A. Nicol, of the
Homicide Squad, prosecuted.

FRESH FISH
PRICES

Fresh fish average prices realised at
the Hong Kong Fish Wholesale Market,
Kennedy Town, yesterday were:—

First quality	Average price	Second quality	Average price
Yellow Croaker	\$2.20	Mad Grouper	\$2.20
Mad Grouper	\$2.20	Ginger Fish	\$1.55
Ginger Fish	\$1.55	Snapper	\$1.50
Snapper	\$1.50	White Pomfret (large)	\$1.50
White Pomfret (large)	\$1.50	Macao Sole (large)	\$1.50
Macao Sole (large)	\$1.50	Golden Thread	\$1.20
Golden Thread	\$1.20	Horse Head (large)	\$1.20
Horse Head (large)	\$1.20	(small)	\$1.20
(small)	\$1.20	Conary Pike	\$1.20
Conary Pike	\$1.20	Red Sea Bream (large)	\$1.20
Red Sea Bream (large)	\$1.20	(small)	\$1.20

DONATIONS
ACKNOWLEDGED

Latest donations to the Hong Kong
Anti-Tuberculosis Association were:
Previously acknowledged: \$198,937.11
The I.K. & Yumail Ferry Co. \$2,000.00
Total: \$200,937.11

The "Ta Kung Pao" said in a
Canton report yesterday that
10,000 bandits and special agents
were liquidated in the Pearl River
delta between October and July.
The figures were disclosed on
China's Red Army Day, August
1. In addition, more than 2,000
rifles and 200 heavier weapons
were captured in the delta region.

CARNIVAL

By Dick Turner



"Hello, Pet! I'm drafting a defense for government spend-
ing—could you recall some of the choice retorts you give
me the first of every month?"

BARCLAY ON BRIDGE

By Shepard Barclay
The Authority on Auctions

SURE THING PLAY BEST

THERE ARE four grades of
playing methods, which might be
designated by initials. First, or
Grade A, is that which is certain
to produce the desired result.
Second, or B, is that which prob-
ably will succeed. Third, or C,
is that which probably will fail.
Fourth, or D, is the way
which has no chance at all to
work. Often you will find three
or all four of these types of play
on the same deal in a tourna-
ment.

S 10 9 8 4
H J 8 7
D A 8 3
C K J 4
S A K Q
H 7 3
D 6 4
C 7 2

S 10 9 8 4
H J 8 7
D A 8 3
C K J 4

(Dealer: South. North-South
vulnerable.)
South West North East
H 1 S 5 Pass
2 H Pass 3 H Pass
4 H

Bidding varied slightly at the
several tables—of a duplicate
where that contract was reached,
but the play varied widely. It
began with the same three tricks
everywhere—the spade K, spade
Q and then the club 7 lead after
East had signalled on the second
trick with the 9. The 4 was
played from dummy, East put in
the 8 and the A won.

Now the worst play was by
the declarer who, after scoring
two top cards, finessed the club
J. It lost to the Q and the dia-
mond J return was covered by the
Q, K and A. Now South
could not help losing a diamond
trick, so was down one.

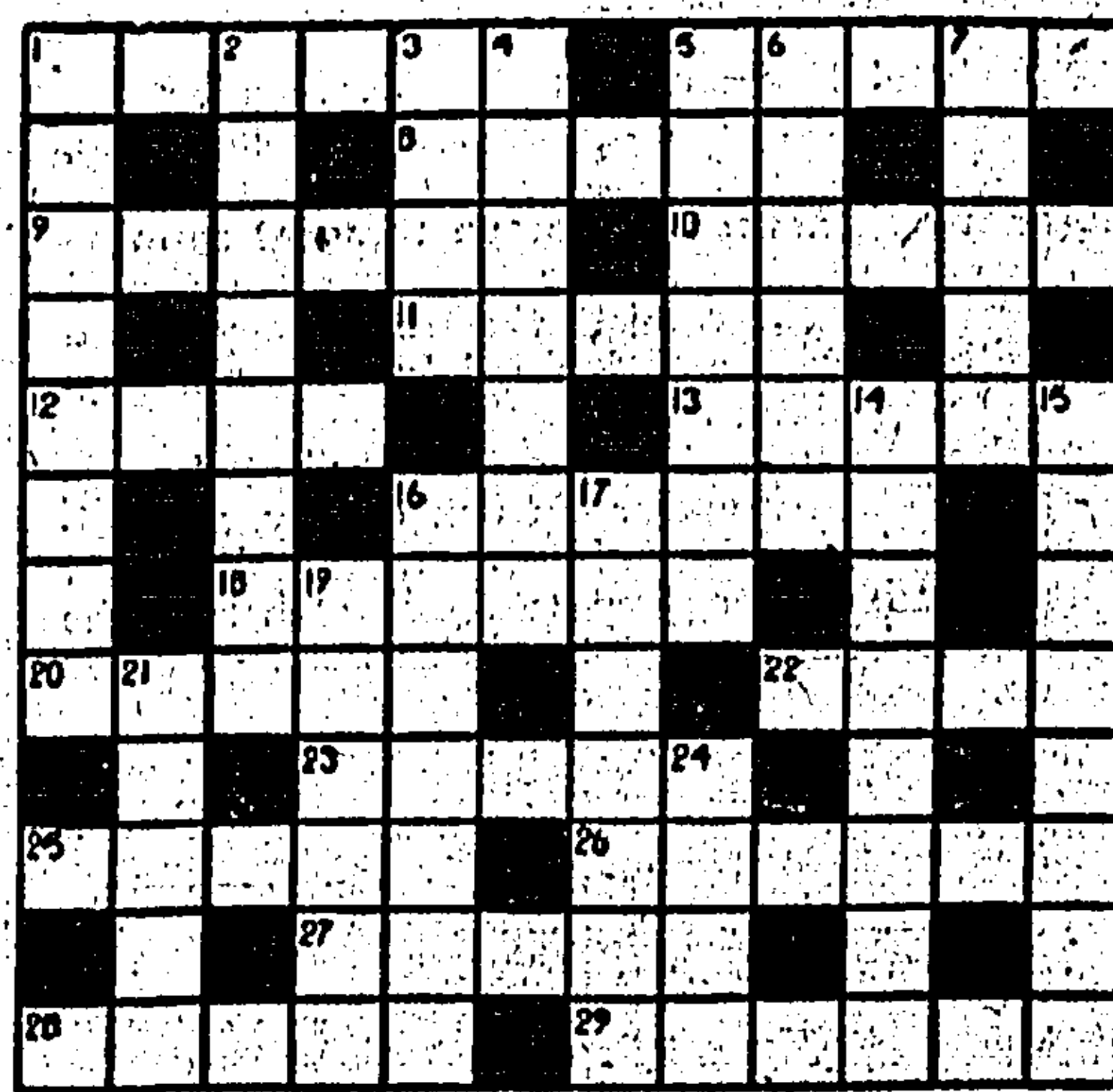
Francier play was by a declarer
who on the fourth trick led to
the heart J, ruffed the spade 10,
scored the heart A, entered dum-
my with the club K and led the
dummy's last spade, discarding
on it his own last club. West
won that with the spade A, but
was now the victim of a throw-
in play. He had to choose be-
tween a spade lead, which could
be ruffed while South discarded
a diamond, or a diamond lead
from his K. So he was helpless.

Note, however, that this play
would not have worked if East
had held the diamond K.

The Grade A play was not
fancy at all. That declarer scored
the heart A, K and J on the
fourth, fifth and sixth tricks,
then led the spade 10, discarding
on it the diamond 7. West won
with the A, but the spade 9 was
now set up for a discard of the
last club and the club K was in
dummy for an entry. This meth-
od of play was sure to make
the contract, whereas the other
two styles risked failure.

Your Weekend Question
When should a prospective
bidding declarer deliberately re-
train, during the auction, from
cue-bidding the suit which had
been bid by the opponents?

A BRITISH CROSSWORD PUZZLE



Across

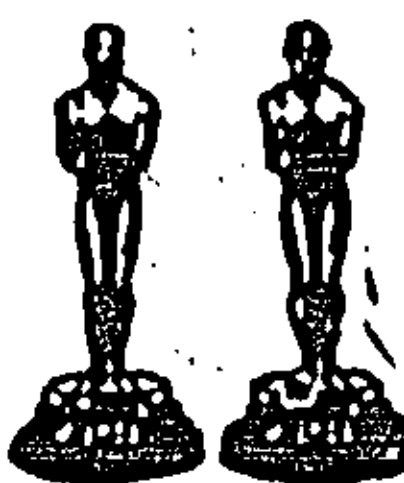
ROXY

BROADWAY

SHOWING TODAY

PLEASE NOTE SPECIAL SHOWING TIMES:
AT 2.30, 5.00, 7.20 & 9.40 P.M.

WINNER OF 2 OSCARS!

AIR BATTLE SCENES PHOTOGRAPHED
IN ACTUAL COMBAT BY MEMBERS
OF THE U.S. AIR FORCES AND
THE GERMAN LUFTWAFFE 1

DESTINY RODE THE GUN SIGHTS...
AS THEY ROARED OUT TO MEET IT!



ADDED: LATEST KOREAN WAR NEWS.

TOMORROW MORNING SHOW

ROXY AT 11.30 A.M. BROADWAY AT 12 NOON
20th Century-Fox Presents
Tyron POWER
Linda DARNELL
Rita HAYWORTH
"MARK OF ZORRO"
AT REDUCED PRICES.

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TECHNICOLOR
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FOR THE CHILDREN!

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TAKE ANY EASTERN TRAM CAR OR HAPPY VALLEY BUS
Final Showing Today: 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.
Hong Kong Screen favorite "SHIRLEY TEMPLE" is
back again in her Latest Action Picture. THRILL-BY-
THRILL... It Pounds Into Your Heart!



Commencing Tomorrow: "Siron Of Atlantis"
Special Morning Show Tomorrow at 12.30
ANOTHER NEW CARTOON PROGRAMMES.M.G.M.

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A THOUSAND MYSTERIES OF THE SOUTH SEAS!



NEHRU EXPLAINS INDIAN POLICY ON CHINA AND KOREA

New Delhi, August 3.

The Korean development might not have taken place if the new China had been admitted to the United Nations early this year. This was the view expressed by Pandit Nehru, the Indian Prime Minister, in Parliament today when he moved a motion seeking that body's approval for the policy of the Indian Government on Korea.

Mr. Nehru said that India had recognised the new People's Government of China for a number of reasons. The main one was the fact that a sound, stable and enduring Government existed over the whole of continental China. "It was none of our business to like or dislike it," he declared.

India had felt that whatever approach might be made directly to the Korean question, one initial approach would surely help in creating an atmosphere which would facilitate a solution of the problem. That approach was the inclusion of the People's Government of China on the United Nations.

He also stated that the peace of the world seemed to hang by a thin thread. In such a situation India had a tremendous responsibility.

"When we think of this trouble we do not think of Korea so much as of the giant shadows that fall over that unfortunate land," he said.

"We think of the possibilities of world conflict and all its consequences," he added.

"It was difficult to maintain a completely independent policy in the present state of affairs but such a policy was not only in consonance with India's declarations."

It was important because, perhaps, India and various other countries of Asia might play a somewhat helpful role occasionally and, therefore, "we should not allow ourselves to be merely swept away to follow unthinkingly any particular line of action."

"We were rather concerned," Mr. Nehru added, "when we saw that this Korean situation was likely to be enlarged or the consideration thereof was likely to be extended to include other situations such as Taiwan and Indo-China."

Right but dangerous

"The fact of this enlargement seemed to us not only to be right but to have dangerous consequences," from the viewpoint of world peace.

"Therefore right from the beginning we made clear that we supported the Security Council's resolutions but did not extend our support to anything else beyond that."

Referring to his recent correspondence with Stalin and the American Secretary of State, Mr. Dean Acheson, which attracted a good deal of attention, Mr. Nehru said, "The personal appeal that I addressed to these leaders was only in continuation of the policy we have pursued for months past diplomatically and it was nothing new, except that a personal appeal was made at that stage."

"Ever since we recognised the new People's Government of China it naturally followed that the consequences of such recognition should come. We recognised it for a variety of reasons, the main reason being the fact that a sound, stable, enduring Government existed over the whole of continental China. It was none of our business to like or dislike it," Mr. Nehru declared.

The fact that the People's Government of China was firmly established in that great country and that there was not the least chance of its being pushed out compelled India, apart from other reasons, to recognise it.

"Having recognised her, it seemed to us not only illogical but exceedingly unreasonable to not to accept the consequences of such recognition which were that the new China should function in the United Nations," Mr. Nehru added.

"Non-recognition of a patent fact did not mean that such a fact did not exist."

"Ignoring it did not make it vanish. It merely created difficulties and difficulties came."

"We pressed for that diplomatically and later through personal appeals to Marshal Stalin and Mr. Acheson," Mr. Nehru said.

"Those appeals failed to achieve the results we had hoped for and matters are where they were—not quite, for the situation worsened—and we have to face from day to day fresh decisions and fresh developments."

Mr. Nehru dwelt upon India's friendly relations with her Asian neighbours and countries inside and outside the British Commonwealth.

Regarding the new China he said that she had expressed most friendly sentiments towards India to India's Ambassador in Peking, and India had similar sentiments towards China.

Right line

"I do not see," he said, "why we should not take full advantage of these friendly sentiments which we are fortunate enough to have in regard to these countries and why we should lose our balance of mind and rush into the fray and talk in terms of more and more conflict."

"I don't think any action we may take in the present will make any radical difference to the world situation."

"Nevertheless, I think that in the long run it will make a big difference, not because we are a strong nation but because I am convinced that the line we are adopting is the right one."

Through sheer old habit the great countries of Europe and America had laid much more emphasis on the problems of Europe than on the problems of Asia, Mr. Nehru said. He talked with no disrespect but would lay in all humility that there was little awareness in the minds of the Western world of how the mind of the Eastern world worked.

There was a world of difference between the countries of Asia but certain common bonds had sprung up among them and certain common reactions took place, Mr. Nehru observed. Side by side with an anti-Colonialist there was a positive nationalist urge among them. In some parts of Asia there was a

Several diplomats, including the American Ambassador, Mr. Loy Henderson, and the Acting United Kingdom High Commissioner, Sir Frank Roberts, heard the Prime Minister's 30-minute extempore speech which was frequently cheered by the House.

(Continued On Page 7)

UK liaison officer with MacArthur

Rangoon, August 4.
Air Vice-Marshal C. R. Bouchier arrived here today on his way to Tokyo to become British liaison officer to General Douglas MacArthur.

Major-General B. Temple, British Military Mission chief, and other British officers met him at the airport.

Air Marshal Bouchier will meet British Embassy officials tonight before continuing his flight tomorrow.—Associated Press.

The danger

"However different we may be from the Chinese, the Japanese, the Indonesians or the Arabs we have a greater understanding of each other than I imagine Europeans or Americans have of us in Asia," Mr. Nehru said.

"Old methods and habits die hard and the fate of Asia or of countries in Asia is determined by leading statesmen of the Western world without much reference to the countries of Asia who are most concerned," Mr. Nehru continued.

"I don't complain about it but I wish to point out the danger of trying to solve these problems without taking Asia into consideration."

"We are in a peculiar position, apart from our general policy, perhaps to understand better the people of Korea, China, Indo-China or Indonesia. I want to push aside our special knowledge, our special position and our special opportunities and function as a nation?"

"If we are in a special position to serve the cause of peace now or later, are we to give up that position simply because other people have lost their heads and function in an unbalanced way?"

"That will not be doing a service either to our country or to any country or to the cause of world peace. We want to reason."

"I know that reason does not go far when battle drums are sounding. Nevertheless, if there is light on the side of the small voice, that voice has to be heard. I am convinced that some time or other such voices will have to be heard if these problems are to be solved."

Frequent cheers

Several diplomats, including the American Ambassador, Mr. Loy Henderson, and the Acting United Kingdom High Commissioner, Sir Frank Roberts, heard the Prime Minister's 30-minute extempore speech which was frequently cheered by the House.

(Continued On Page 7)

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SEE AMERICA'S NO. 1 FUNNY-MAN IN...



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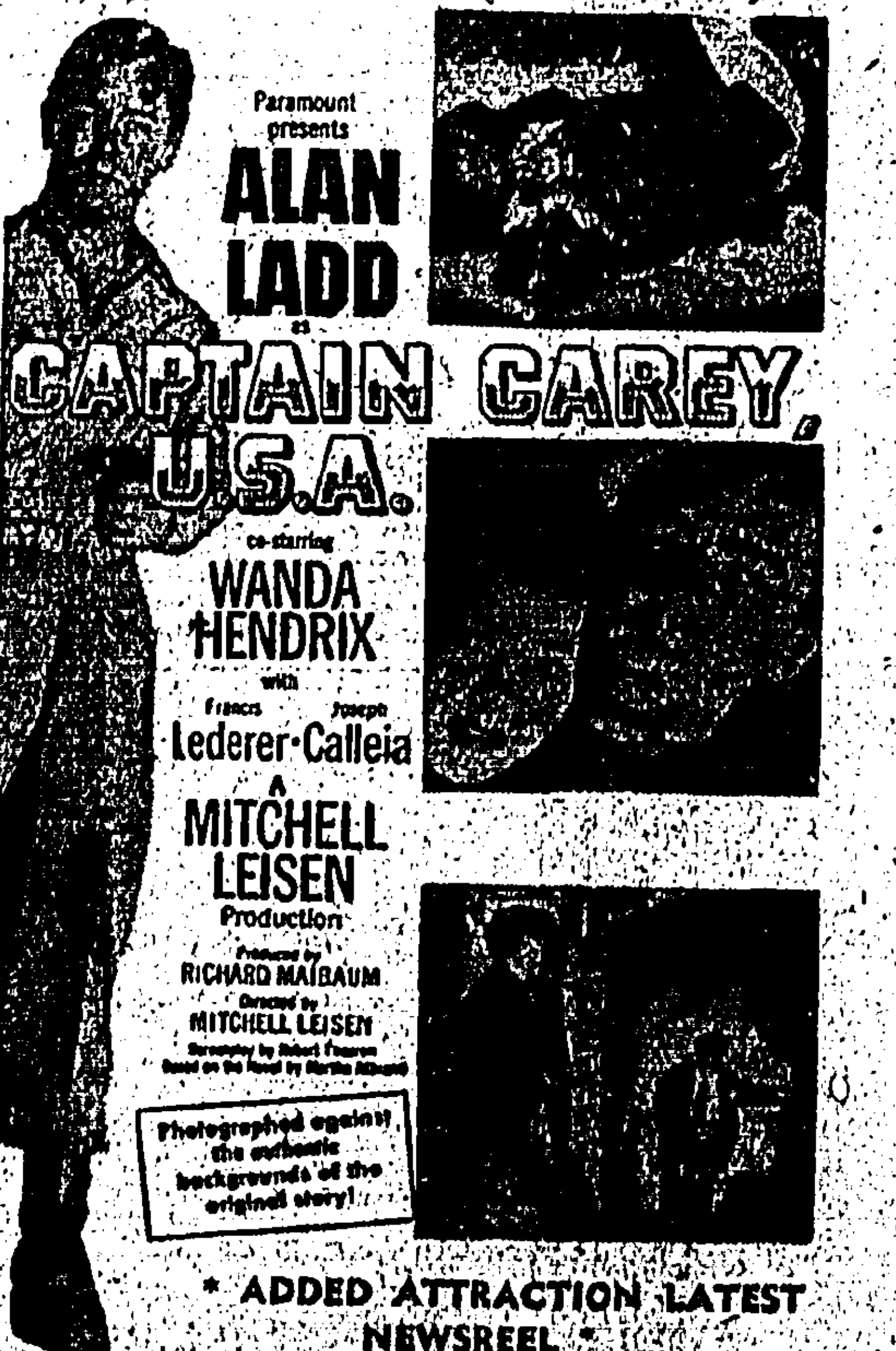
TODAY **ALHAMBRA** At 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.



OPENS TOMORROW! "ALWAYS LEAVE THEM LAUGHING"

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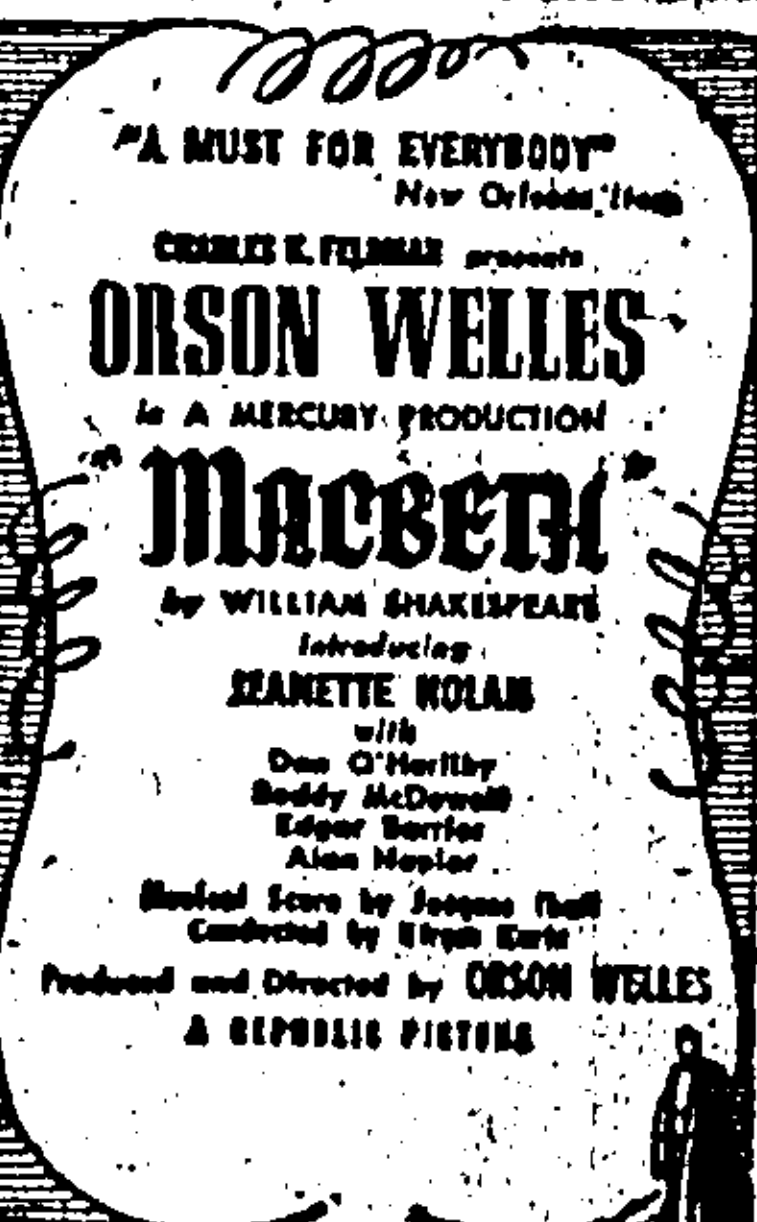
SHOWING TODAY **LADD** as the American soldier who avenges his wartime betrayal!



* ADDED ATTRACTION LATEST NEWSREEL
EXTRA PERFORMANCE
5 SHOWS TOMORROW
"CAPTAIN CAREY U.S.A."
LEE at 11.30 A.M. LIBERTY at 12.30 P.M.

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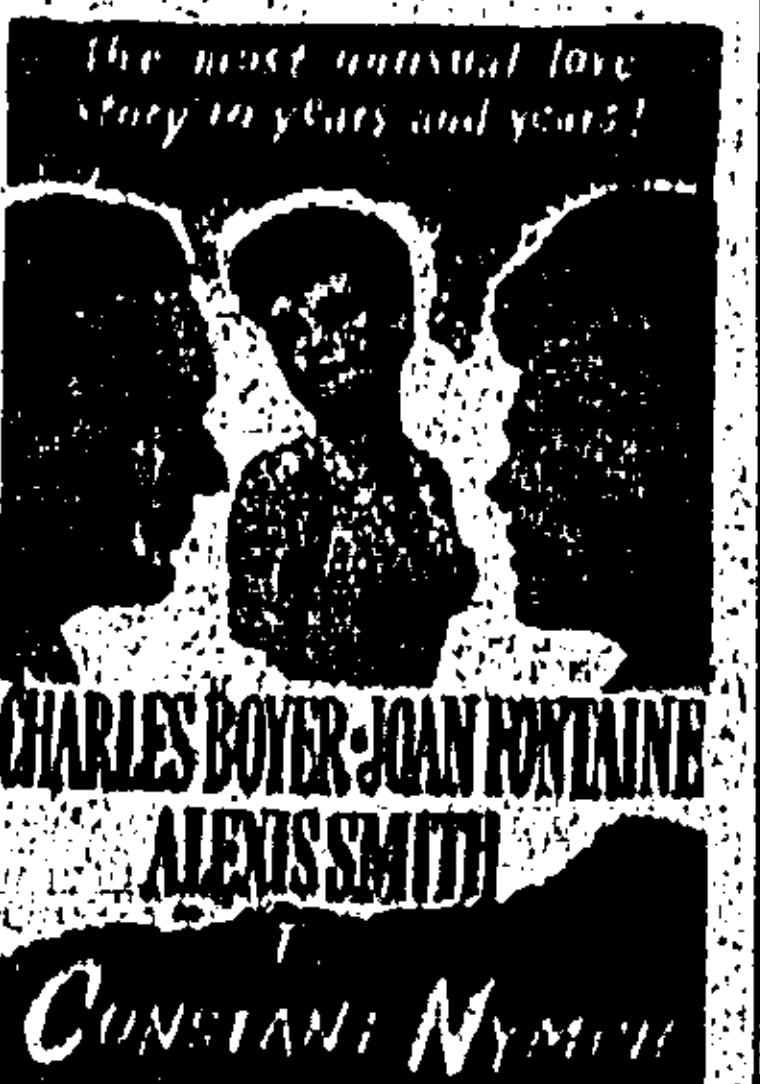
ADDED:
Warner-Pathé Newsreel
YANKS FIGHT BACK IN KOREA!
WORLD MOURNS CANADA'S MACKENZIE KING.
KING LEOPOLD RETURNS TO BELGIUM.
NATIONAL A.A.U. SWIM CHAMPIONSHIP.
ETC., ETC., ETC.

OPENS SUNDAY
SUNDAY EXTRA SHOW
At 12.00 Noon
Donald O'CONNOR
Gloria De HAVEN in
"YES SIR, THAT'S MY BABY"
Color by TECHNICOLOR

Know limitations

When the Korean invasion came the Government of India considered what they could do in the matter, but not as mediator, for they knew their limitations.

"We felt, as we had felt previously that whatever approach may be made directly to the Korean question, one initial approach would surely help in creating an atmosphere which would facilitate a solution of the question. That was the inclusion of the People's Government of China on the United Nations."

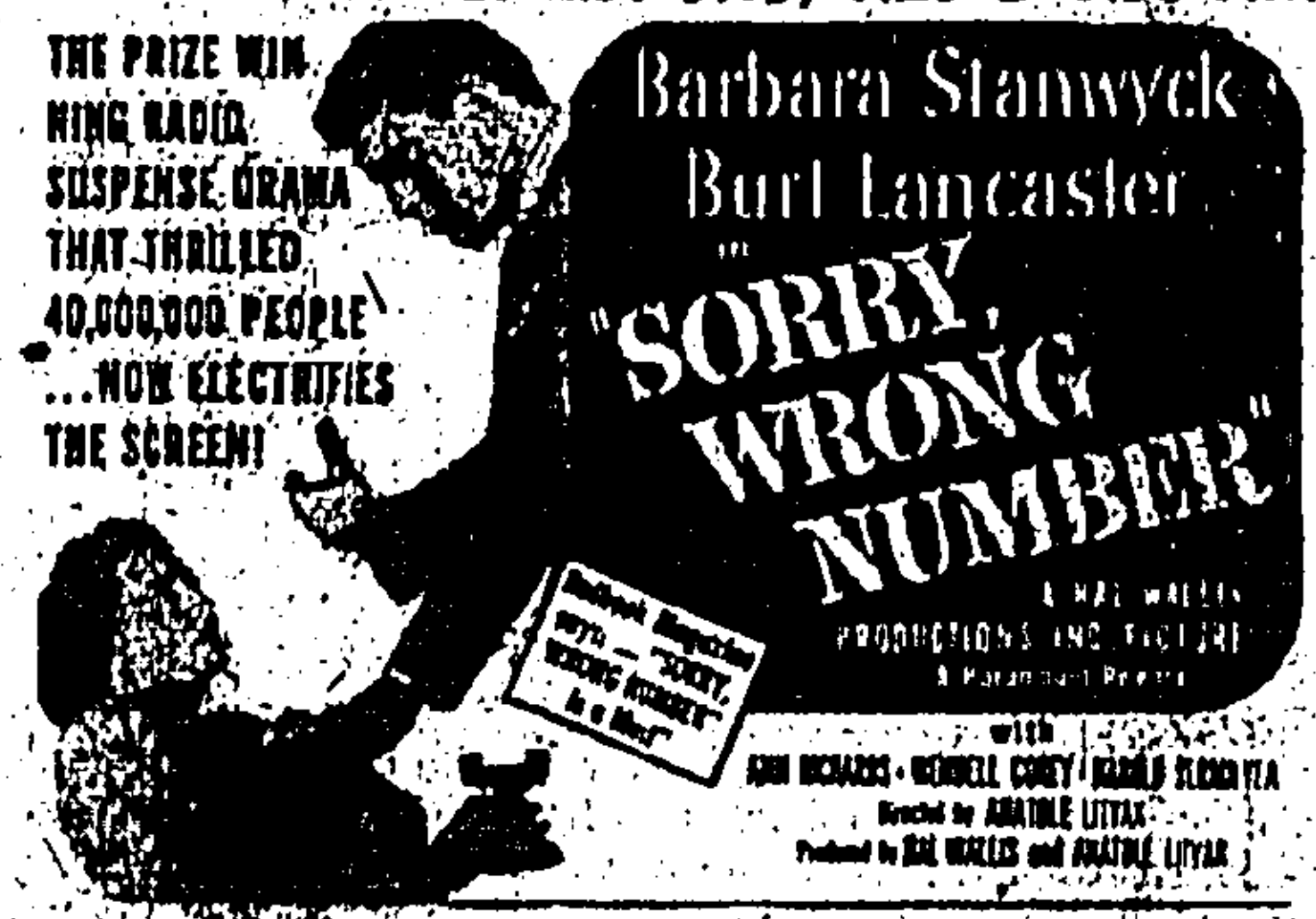


August - 6th & 7th
"FOR WHOM THE BELL TOLLS"
In Technicolor
Gary Cooper
Starting - Ingrid Bergman

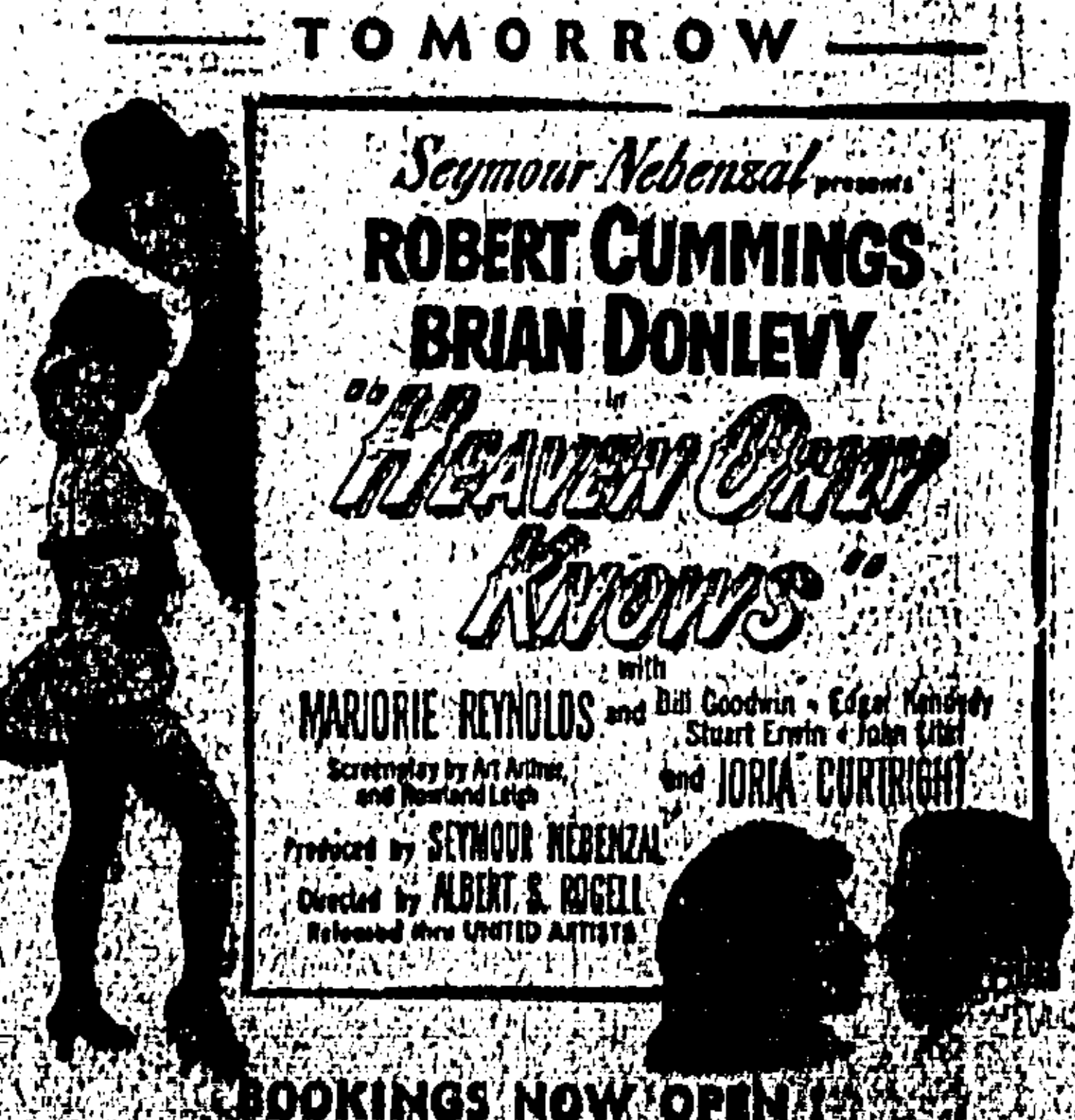
KING'S

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BRITISH REARMAMENT PROGRAMME

LEOPOLD PARTY DIVIDED OVER ABDICATION

Brussels, August 3.

King Leopold's Office today disowned an appeal for unity around his son, Prince Baudouin, issued by the "King's Party" leader, Baron Van Der Straton Waillat.

An argument between the King and the Baron, whose party brought Leopold back to his throne, came to light as the party faced a split over the "Quit the Throne" advice given to the King to avert a threatened civil war.

The Baron appealed last night to Belgians "who consider the monarchy essential" to rally round the Prince, to whom Leopold agreed to transfer his powers pending his abdication.

The King's Office stated that the King "did not instruct the

Baron to make any communication."

The Catholic-controlled Government and Parliament moved swiftly tonight to end the constitutional crisis before King Leopold's declared followers carried through their threats to keep the monarch on his throne with a show of force.

Angry young Royalists had hurled rotten eggs and tomatoes at Catholic Cabinet Ministers, whom they accused of "selling out" the King, and resentment against the Government was still strong among Catholic Members of Parliament despite Leopold's plea for party unity.

The Prime Minister, Jean Duvieux, introduced in Parliament an "urgent" bill which would authorise King Leopold to "transfer his constitutional prerogatives" to Crown Prince Baudouin. Parliamentary sources predicted it would come to a vote tomorrow.

A special 23-man committee, in which the Catholics command a one-vote majority, was appointed to consider the bill.

Abdication on Tuesday?

Despite strong objections to the bill by several Catholic members, it was a foregone conclusion that it would pass both Houses of Parliament. Swift action by the Government meant that Leopold would probably step aside on Tuesday, when Prince Baudouin is to take the traditional constitutional oath of allegiance before a joint session of Parliament. Leopold would abdicate next year, when Baudouin reaches the age of 21.

However, it was clear the Catholic Party was still split on the issue. At a party caucus earlier today, several members of the Cabinet demanded that the Government resign. It was widely expected that they were plying with eggs and tomatoes by young men and women faithful to Leopold. —Reuter and United Press.

Margaret romance rumours continue

London, August 3.

A handsome young commoner whose stepfather is an American moved to the fore today in Britain's favourite guessing game: Who will marry Princess Margaret?

He is 26-year-old William Wallace, son of the late Captain Egan Wallace, a former Minister of Transport.

His widowed mother married Herbert Agar, an American newspaper, diplomat, author and playwright, in 1945. Lack of Royal blood would not disqualify him as a suitor for Princess Margaret, since she is not heiress to the throne.

Young Wallace made his latest public appearance, with Princess Margaret as a member of a party of four last night at the Palladium, where the U.S. comedians, Bud Abbott and Lou Costello, head the bill.

Ten table gossip hints that Wallace has been seen with the Princess more often lately than the Earl of Dalkeith.

Until a fortnight or so ago the Earl of Dalkeith had been generally regarded as Princess Margaret's No. 1 escort.

Wallace escorted the Princess during all four days of the recent race meeting at Goodwood. She stayed at his home and was his partner at the Goodwood Ball given by the Earl of Cowdray.

They also have been seen together in the last few weeks at private parties.

With them at the Palladium last night were the Marquis of Blandford and the Earl of Dalkeith's sister, 22-year-old Lady Caroline Montagu-Douglas-Scott.

Tall, slim, dark-haired Wallace completed his studies at Oxford this year and plans soon to go into business in the City.

His mother was the daughter of Sir Edwin Lyttons, designer of the Cenotaph.

Princess Margaret will be 20 on August 20. —Associated Press.



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Huge spending scheme announced in London EFFECT ON RECOVERY

London, August 3.

The British Government tonight announced, obliging new £3,400,000,000 rearmament programme to be effective over the next three years, partly conditional on the receipt of more United States dollar aid.

The announcement came in the form of a memorandum sent yesterday to Washington, and now released, setting out Britain's defence programme in answer to an American request for information.

The new programme will increase the proportion of the national income spent on defence from eight to 10 per cent.

The memorandum said, "How far it will be possible to go towards the new upper limit (£3,400,000,000) will depend on the amount of United States assistance forthcoming."

Britain's pre-Korea defence was £780,000,000. Another £100,000,000 per annum was approved last month.

The new programme will mean a slowing down of Britain's economic recovery, but, as a spokesman explained, Britain insists on maintaining economic stability as a bulwark against Communism.

The memorandum said that the programme will "entail real and substantial sacrifices by the British people. It will delay recovery and postpone the improvement of the circumstances for which they had hoped as a result of their efforts since the end of the war."

Britain told America, "His Majesty's Government does not feel able to undertake so full a diversion of productive resources to defence purposes unless the United States can offer financial assistance."

The new programme will bring Britain just short of a war economy.

Largest practicable

The memorandum said, "It is the largest programme practicable within the period envisaged and without restoring a direction of labour, the regulation of factories, or embarking on the slow process of building and equipping new industrial capacity which could not have very rapid results."

The memorandum opened by welcoming the initiative of the United States Government in asking for information about the defence programme.

It recalled that forces are being provided in Korea, and orders have been issued calling up Army and Navy reserves.

About 1,000,000 men had received compulsory military training since June, 1945. There was, therefore, "a substantial and steadily increasing reserve of young, trained manpower in relation to the regular Army reserve, and over 4,000,000 older men who received military training in the last war."

"The United Kingdom Government, therefore, considers that, in the present circumstances—the most urgent need is to increase the production of new defence equipment," the memorandum added.

Very heavy costs

It pointed out that the new programme would mean an average annual expenditure of more than £1,100,000,000, or 10 per cent of the national income instead of the previous eight per cent.

But this would depend on the amount of United States aid. "Inevitably slow down the post-war recovery of the United Kingdom economy, which is already fully stretched."

A larger programme would be consistent with the expressed American view "that the continuance of economic recovery in the near future—though possibly at a less rapid rate than heretofore—will be essential not only to the attainment of the broad objective, but to the attainment of the immediate objective of greater military strength."

The programme would entail "very heavy" costs in the payment of needed dollar and other imports, loss of exports, and the reduction of essential home investment.

The memorandum added, "This burden would be so heavy that it would be impossible to carry out the full programme without substantial United States assistance."

In addition to the completion of the European Recovery Programme.

Return towards austerity

Given United States assistance, the memorandum said, some deficiencies in the equipment of the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation's forces could be met as well as deficiencies in British forces.

The memorandum said, "In view of the necessity of building up the defences of the Atlantic powers on a co-ordinated basis, His Majesty's Government proposes to transfer free of charge items of equipment of United Kingdom origin supplies to those North Atlantic Treaty countries for the equipment of their forces under agreed plans for balanced collective defence."

Government experts pointed out today that one effect of the greatly increased spending will be to bring the country back towards the austerity standards which in recent months were being gradually relaxed. Steel, for example, will not, therefore, be available for motor-cars, industry working on such goods as vacuum cleaners will be switched to electrical equipment for the armed forces.

The proportion of the additional amounts being spent this year is likely to be small. Expenditure will rise as Government and industry get production switched.

Not preparing for war

A spokesman said, "We are not preparing this country for war; we are adopting an increased defence to preserve peace."

This meant following the double purpose of first, being strong in defence if attacked, and

second, safeguarding against Communists getting a grip in many countries because of economic conditions.

Britain, it was recognised, would be asking for the major share of any additional American aid.

This was on the basis that her forces were the greatest present steady influence in Europe, while Britain also had many world-wide commitments as part of the Western democracies' defence system.

The spokesman said that it was thought there was at present no pressing need for special counter-inflationary measures.

Extra pay for troops

The new defence planning included provision for such items as extra pay for troops, but the bulk of the expenditure would be on equipment.

The memorandum was produced as a result of the examination of Britain's defence and economic position by the relevant Ministries, acting on instructions issued last month when the Prime Minister, Mr. Clement Attlee, promised that Britain would match America's "high purpose."

Harriman flying to see MacArthur

Washington, August 3. President Truman, announced today that his special assistant on international affairs, Mr. Averell Harriman, would leave for Japan tomorrow to discuss with General Douglas MacArthur the political situation in the Far East.

Mr. Truman said that Mr. Harriman would be accompanied by General Lauris Norstad, Assistant Chief of Staff of the Air Force.

He described the mission as a political briefing on the general political situation in the Far East.

When correspondents wanted to know if Mr. Harriman would discuss the question of a peace treaty for Japan, President Truman replied that he did not wish to elaborate on it further. —Reuter.

HOLLAND LOOKS TO DEFENCES

The Hague, August 3. In view of the international developments, Holland is taking immediate measures to strengthen her defence forces.

Military plans as drawn up by the Government earlier this year and submitted to Parliament are being reviewed, a Government spokesman said.

Three full-fledged Army divisions will shortly be formed from among the Dutch soldiers who received extensive military training in the last few years, most of them now demobilised.

These three divisions will not be called up immediately, but measures will be taken to make them ready for mobilisation at short notice, the spokesman said.

The need for heavy military equipment for the forces was emphasised and the Dutch Government hope to obtain this equipment through the Atlantic Treaty mutual defence aid programme.

The spokesman further announced that measures will be taken to gear up Dutch industry for rearmament.

It is reliably learned here that the urgency of the Dutch step was expressed at the Western Foreign Ministers' meeting here earlier this week.

The French desire to combine an increase in the defence expenditure with a request for more American military aid, including an increase in the American occupation forces in Germany, is shared by other Western Union members, authoritative sources said here tonight.

It is believed that this subject was discussed at the Western Union meeting. —Reuter.

Nehru explains Indian policy on China and Korea

(Continued From Page 5).

Six amendments were moved to Mr. Nehru's motion seeking approval for the Korean policy and these ranged from a forecast that the policy would "inevitably involve the country in far-reaching entanglements with conflicting imperialisms" to a recommendation that India should send a "token" army to oppose aggression in Korea.

Nine members, who spoke in today's debate generally supported the policy, but several expressed apprehension that it might involve India in a future war.

Mr. B. Das (Congress) argued that the United States had no business to be in Korea or Japan, while Mr. K. T. Shah (Independent), the Bombay octaplayer, warned India against falling victim to "imperialist dollar imperialism."

Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel (Independent) felt that in supporting the Security Council's resolutions, India had supported decisions of a "one-sided body." —Reuter.

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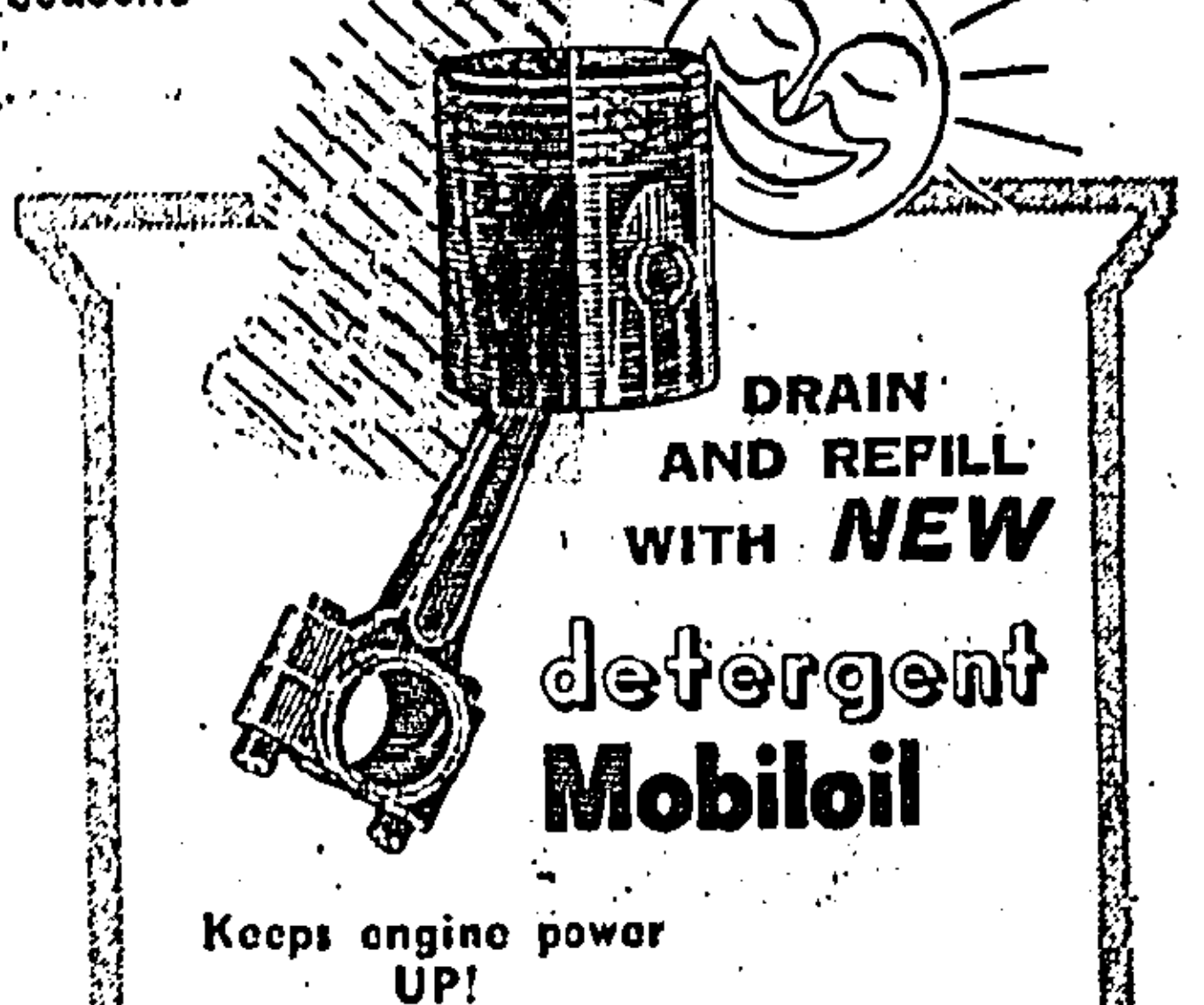


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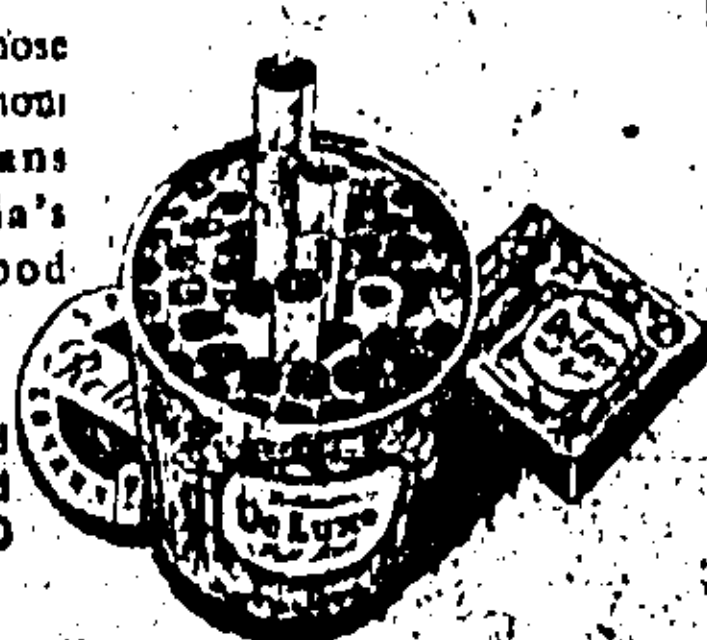
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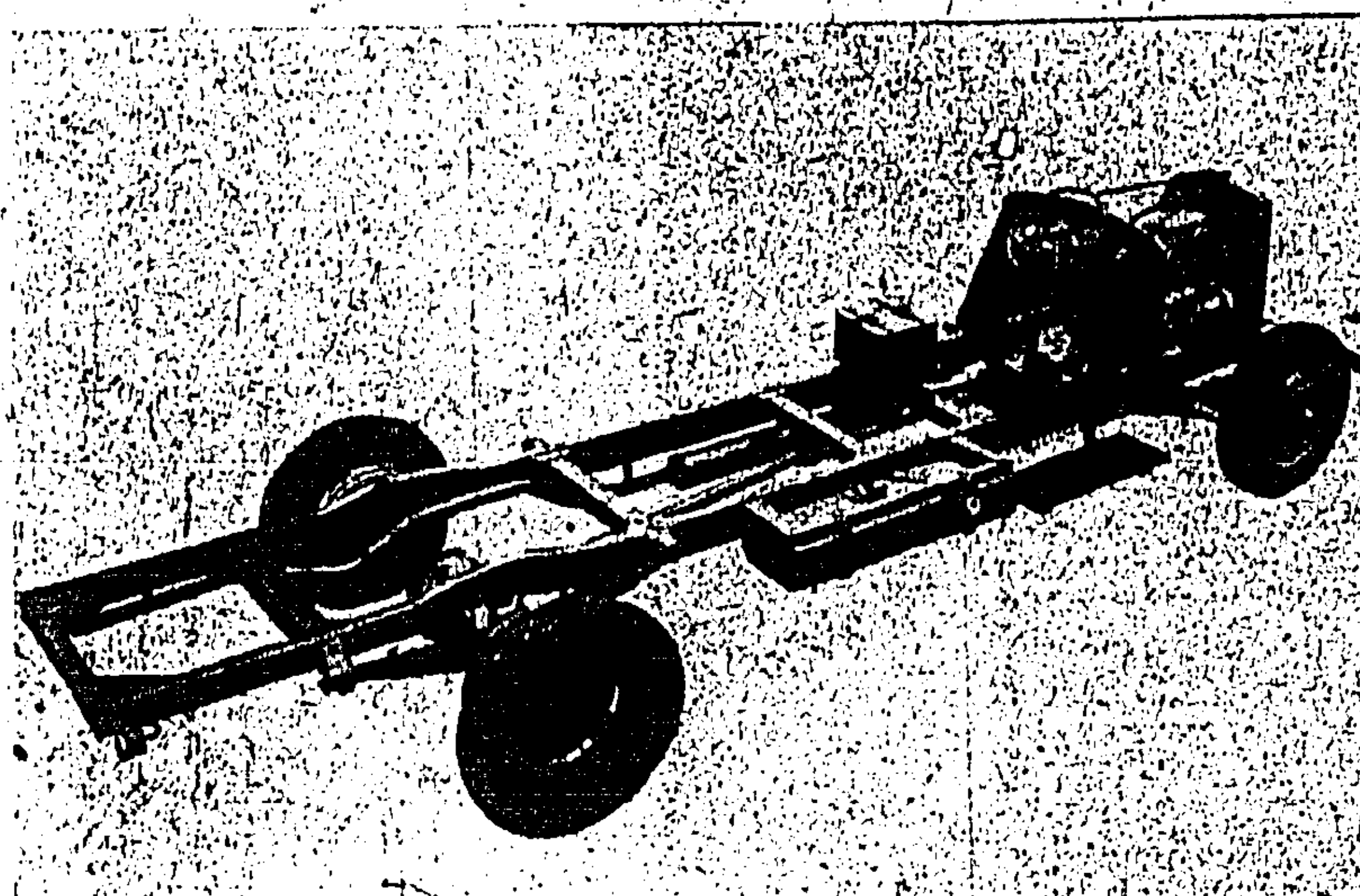
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MOTERING NEWS AND VIEWS



This is the frame of the diesel truck made entirely by the South China Iron Works, Ltd. The truck, the first to have been constructed in the Colony, will be one of the entrants in Sunday's Car and Hill Climb Rally organised by the Hong Kong Automobile Association. It is powered by a four-cylinder diesel engine developing 55 horse-power.

APC official urges oil, car industry agreement

General J. H. Doolittle, Vice-President of Shell Oil, who is now visiting Hong Kong, recently addressed the API Lubrication Committee and automotive engineers in Detroit on the subject of automobile oil changes and gasoline octanes.

To the API General Doolittle recommended that both industries, the oil industry and the automobile industry, adopt an arbitrary figure of 1,000 miles between crankcase drains. He said:

"Although working toward the same end in striving to give the public what it wants and demands in the economical trouble-free operation of its cars, both industries are at times guilty of confusing the public. An example of this is the matter of oil change intervals about which the public are thoroughly confused. This results from the endeavour of both industries to over-simplify a very complex and difficult problem.

A quick glance at the manufacturers' recommended change periods for 20 1950 cars shows 14 different recommendations ranging from 300 miles to 5,000 miles between changes.

"The petroleum industry's recommendations vary from 500 miles for the initial drain to 1,000 miles, 2,000 miles and up to twice a year for drains thereafter.

"If the motorist is not already sufficiently confused, other agencies with no obligations for the performance of either the car or the motor oil have often repeated large amounts of publicity from rather unique oil change recommendations with which neither industry concurs.

Difficult task

"For either industry arbitrarily to attempt to establish the proper oil change interval for a given engine and motor oil for the average driver is a difficult, if not impossible, task. However, I am confident that by working together by undertaking co-operative tests, representative of the actual driving habits and conditions of the average motorists in the many varied localities, a reasonable satisfactory optimum solution with variables can be achieved.

"I have pointed up the impossibility of selecting one definite and invariable drain period either

in miles or time for all driving conditions. Such a standard would admittedly be too severe for ideal driving conditions and too short for cold weather, stop and go, or for 'fussy driving'.

"In order, however, to establish a starting point I would like to recommend an arbitrary figure of 1,000 miles between drains which would be increased, or decreased, according to driving conditions and the results of a joint investigation by both industries.

Regarding the problem of fueling cars of the future, in the event there should be a comparatively wide usage of very high compression ratio engines requiring an extremely high octane number fuel, General Doolittle declared that:

"The problem of higher octane numbers is not one of having the know-how to make them—the problem is to be able to obtain sufficient quantities of higher octane materials from the crude, without extreme and exorbitant waste, and at a cost which will make the use of these fuels economically feasible.

Development needed

"Both industries must continue to devote themselves to the development of better products and performance than we know today—and that they will be obtained on a basis which will be economically feasible to the average motorist.

"But to my mind, the first logical step toward the achievement of that goal, and one which will make its attainment easier and more practical, is for the petroleum and automobile industries to work together now to increase the efficiency of the conventional engine operating on today's premium grade economical fuels.

"At present, further improvement in specific fuel consumption

through increase in compression ratios obtained solely at the expense of increased octane number fuels will not give operating economies commensurate with the anticipated increases in fuel costs.

"Until better fuels are economically available—and we must wait on technological progress for them—increased performance had best be obtained through further engine refinement."

GAS-TURBINE FUEL DEVELOPMENT

Appearance of the Rover Company's gas-turbine-driven car emphasizes the importance of a research campaign rated top-priority at many of the oil industry's research stations—evolution of improved gas-turbine fuels.

Among the principal objects of this campaign is production of suitable inexpensive gas-turbine fuels from residual heavy oils remaining after crude oil's distillation.

Major task is to reduce these oils viscosity, which complicates their conversion into sufficiently fine droplets for spraying into the combustion chamber.

Although this problem is as yet far from being completely solved, encouraging success has already been obtained.

If at the same time, the fuel consumption of the gas-turbine car engine is reduced—as seems confidently expected by the Rover Company—motorists should enjoy outstanding performance at remarkably low running costs. It only remains for the Rover Company and the oil industry to achieve success at about the same time.

Popular convertible coachwork

Although Switzerland does not produce a car chassis, nevertheless it possesses a coachbuilding industry which continues to thrive.

Moreover, at the recent Geneva Salon, there are also usually to be found a number of Italian-built bodies, and this year is no exception. The coachwork exhibits are, therefore, one of the attractions of the Salon.

Before describing some of the more interesting coachwork exhibits, it will not be out of place to generalise to some extent. Thus the obvious popularity of bodies such as the cabriolet, which forms an open tourer when the head and side windows are lowered or gives all the weather protection and comfort of a saloon when it is closed, can but be noticed.

The heads of these bodies are so made that the fabric sits tightly over the framework without sagging when the head is erected, presenting a clean outline which does not spoil the general appearance.

When the head is lowered it folds neatly away, flush or practically so with the top line of the panels, and is covered by a well-tailored envelope which helps to preserve the good appearance.

In the vast majority of cases, bodies of this type have only a single wide door at each side, usually hinged at the front edge so that there will be no danger of a door insecurely latched flying open under wind pressure, to the common danger of other traffic and of the occupants of the car.

It is noticeable, too, that saloons of two-door type are shown by a number of exhibitors, these being very similar in proportions to the cabriolets.

The specialist coachwork section was not very extensive this year, but inspection of the exhibits, coupled with the study of the specialist coachwork on the manufacturers' stands, revealed two interesting tendencies.

Marked swing

First, there is a marked swing away from bulbous lines, enclosed wheels and wide, highly decorated radiator grilles.

Ghia and Slatia, two Italian protagonists of that school have reverted to normal wheel openings and conventional radiator grilles on their latest models, and other leading coachbuilders showed considerable restraint in the use of decoration.

Secondly, there seems to be a growing demand for convertible coachwork, and new examples are appearing at frequent intervals. Manufacturers who have adopted integral saloon construction therefore take care to make special chassis available to the coachbuilders.

These are sometimes formed of basic pressings of the integral saloon in heavier gauge material and with the addition of suitable reinforcement.

The Fiat 1400 is an outstanding example, and specialist coachwork also appeared for the first time on the Peugeot 203.

Continental coachbuilders also seem to be uniting to eliminate wings which enclose the wheels by means of side valances, or 'spats', as they have been termed. This presents them with the problem of trying to find the best shape for the lower edge of the wing, which is often a difficult matter because of the fact that the position of the tyre in relation to the wing varies according to the load.

What may, therefore, appear harmonious when the car is empty may not look so well when the body is lowered by its full complement of passengers.

Apart from the body stylist's point of view, however, there can be no doubt that the dropping of spats is an improvement so far as the cooling of the tyres and brakes is concerned, especially on cars which are capable of sustained high speeds. An adequate air flow round tyres and brakes is essential to get heat away from them.

In external shape there is no great change to record. The full-width front is almost de rigueur, and front wings tend to run right back into the rear wings, which in extreme cases become hardly more than blisters along the lower body sides.

At the nose of the front wing the head lamp will be mounted, a variation being that it may be faired into the wing valance between the crown of the wing and the radiator grille.

A Swiss coachbuilder whose work has on previous occasions been a matter for appreciative comment is Graber, who, this year, shows the limelight beautifully proportioned Bentley Mark VI cabriolet.

This is a two-door body finished in light grey with grey leather upholstery, and the characteristic radiator shell is retained, although it is set well forward and, in all appearances, a little lower

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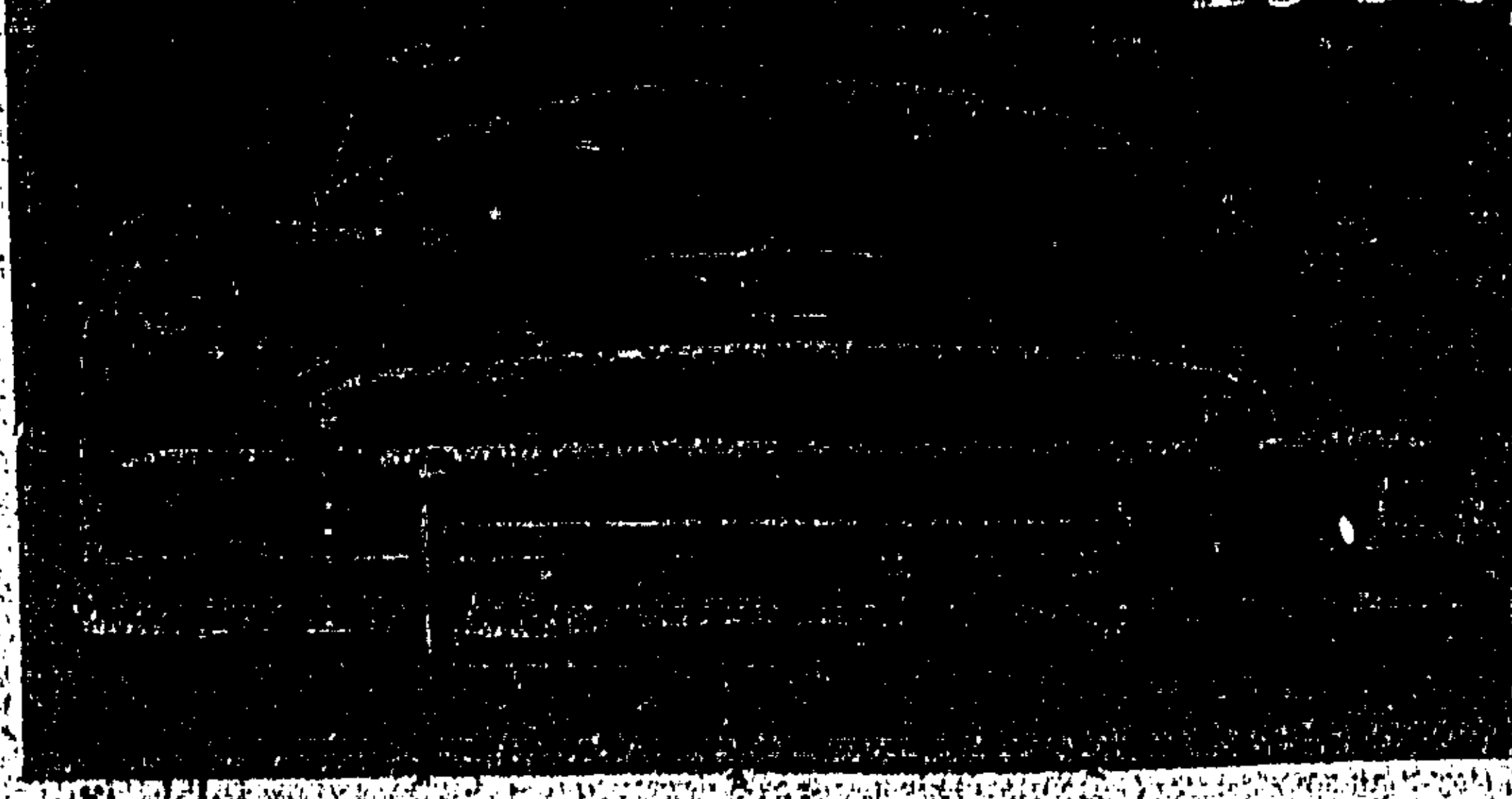
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ANOTHER UN DEFEAT FOR SOVIET RUSSIA

Angry exchanges between U.S. and Soviet delegates

Lake Success, August 3.

Russia suffered its second major diplomatic defeat of the week last today when the United Nations Security Council voted down its demand that the question of admitting Communist China be considered before the problem of peace in Korea. The vote was 8-1 with two abstentions. Yugoslavia and India abstained.

The Council dealt Russia its second defeat of the week after the Soviet delegate, Jacob Malik, had warned that the United Nations must choose between war and peace and called for the cessation of United Nations support for American "aggression" in Korea.

The Soviet defeat came on its demand that the Council discuss admission of the Chinese Communists as the prelude to peace talks on Korea. But, coming after the bareheaded Soviet charge that United States "intervention" in Korea was leading the world to war, the vote took on greater substance. It was tantamount to a reply by the United Nations majority that it would not be cowed by Soviet threats on Korea and that it would go firmly ahead with its campaign to repel the Red Korean invaders.

The American delegate, Warren Austin, flushed with anger, gave the keynote of the Western answer to Mr. Malik by denouncing Russia for its "shameless" travesties of realities at a time "when men are dying on the battlefield of Korea."

United Nations observers were stunned by the bluntness of Mr. Malik's speech, made at a time when the world finds itself in the most explosive crisis since World War II. But the Council majority went right ahead, and defeated the Soviet attempt to force through an order of business that would have meant first discussion of admission of the Chinese Communists, then debate on a Soviet-proposed item entitled "peaceful settlement of the Korean question." The Council did this by giving priority in debate to an American proposal calling for localisation of the Korean conflict and condemning the Red Koreans for defying the United Nations cease-fire and withdrawal decree.

"Vote illegal"

The first Russian diplomatic defeat came on the day Mr. Malik ended the Soviet's 20-week boycott of the United Nations to take over the presidency of the Council for August. Up to that day, the Council voted eight to three against Mr. Malik's ruling that the Chinese Nationalists could not take part.

After the refusal of the Council today to put the question of admission of the Communists upon its agenda, Mr. Malik said: "In the opinion of my delegation, the vote to exclude the item is void inasmuch as the representative of the illegal Kuomintang group (of Nationalist China) participated in its inclusion," and voted against its inclusion.

The Council refused to put the question of Communist Chinese admission by five to five with one abstention. Russia, Britain, Norway, India and Yugoslavia voted to include the Chinese issue. The United States, France, China, Ecuador and Cuba voted against it. Egypt abstained.

The Council also refused to accept the second Russian item for the agenda—"Peaceful settlement of the Korean question"—by 7-3 with Yugoslavia abstaining. Russia, Egypt and India voted in favour.

Russia appealed to the United Nations and the Security Council to withdraw its support from the aggression of the United States in Korea, and embark with firm step on the road to peace and its preservation.

Stern warning

Malik warned in stern tones: "The United Nations has two alternatives—either, one leads to peace, the other to war." Mr. Malik launched the third day of the propaganda-laden procedural battle in the Security Council with repeated and vicious attempts to label the United States as the force of aggression in the Far East.

Carefully avoiding any reference to the 52 nations which supported the United Nations sanctions resolution, and the growing list of nations sending fighting aid to Korea, Mr. Malik charged that the Korean war was begun on direct orders from General Douglas MacArthur.

Mr. Malik declared that John Foster Dulles, Republican advisor to the United States State Department, was one of the main instigators of the war, and produced photographs showing Mr. Dulles with the American Ambassador, John Muccio, and United States and South Korean military men in South Korean trenches. He asserted: "I doubt that any member will contend that Dulles and Muccio were picking violets."

Mr. Malik, pressing his demand that the Council adopt his agenda, which provides for the consideration of the admission of Communist China before the problem of a Korean peace can be discussed, appeared to hint strongly that Russia would resume its walk-out if it did not get its own way.

The United States has insisted that the Council consider first its resolutions, and calling on all members to refrain from "assailing or encouraging" the North Korean authorities.

Mr. Malik said: "We must insist upon the immediate recognition of the representative of the Chinese People's Government." Slipping the council table, he added: "If this decision is ignored, any decision adopted by any group of the Security Council will be illegal."

Mr. Malik continued: "The USSR is appealing to the United Nations and the Security Council to withdraw its support of the United States aggression in Korea and to embark with firm step on the road to peace and its preservation. Only by such action will the Security Council pursue the Charter and find support among the peace-loving nations of the world. So we press our agenda and object to including the divisionist items of the United States, and will vote against them."

Trying to document his implied charges that the United States is the sole aggressor in Korea, Mr. Malik told the Council: "The Deputy Soviet Foreign Minister (Andrei Gromyko) quoted official data and statements to show the entire world that this aggression was provoked according to a plan prepared beforehand and with the assistance of United States military advisors and with the knowledge of (Secretary of War) Louis Johnson and John Foster Dulles. I draw the attention of the Security Council to photographs which were produced on June 28, on the second day of the hostilities, in American and British newspapers. These photographs picture Dulles, official advisor to the United States State Department, and Ambassador Muccio in the trenches South of the 38th Parallel surrounded by United States military advisors and officers of the South Korean army of Syngman Rhee."

"I doubt whether any member will contend that Dulles and Muccio were picking violets in the trenches. No, they were engaged in activities more in accord with their inclinations. Dulles was checking the preparedness of the South Korean armies. Statements coming later from Seoul, testify to the fact that he was one of the main instigators of the war-provoking hostilities."

India's views

Sir Benegal Rau (India) told the Council that India would like all three agenda items—the item proposed by the United States and the two proposed by the Soviet President—to be included in the agenda.

"The question before us is the adoption of the agenda. There are two items on the provisional agenda and there is a motion by the United States delegation that the first item on the agenda proper should be the 'complaint of aggression upon the Republic of Korea' should be the only item for discussion on the agenda, or that it should be the first item, the other two being left as they are."

Continuing, Sir Benegal said, "I shall not deal just now with any question of priority but only with the question which items should be excluded or included." "Now, as regards the item proposed by the United States delegation, there can hardly be any controversy that it must be included because Rule 10 of our provisional rules of procedure directs automatic inclusion, unless the Council otherwise decides."

"The Council has not decided otherwise and I have not heard any member speak against its inclusion. We must, therefore, include it amongst the items on the agenda."

"I now come to the question of excluding the two items appearing on the provisional agenda. India's views on what I may briefly describe as the admission of new China have long been known...."

No difference

"The records of this Council will show that India has been consistently trying to resolve the deadlock over this issue from January last, long before the Korean conflict began."

"We have all along attached great importance to this matter and consistently with our past endeavours, we cannot agree to the exclusion of this item from the agenda."

"I now turn to the other item which relates to the peaceful settlement of the Korean question."

settlement of the Korean question. If I have understood the distinguished representative of the United States correctly, he is as anxious as any other member of this Council that the subject matter of this item, being of paramount importance, should be discussed by us here; what he objects to is its appearance as a separate item and what he suggests is that any proposal for a peaceful settlement should be discussed under the item he has proposed, namely, the complaint of aggression upon the Republic of Korea.

"There is thus no difference as to the substance of the matter but only as to its form."

"The efforts which India has been making for a peaceful settlement of the Korean question are now a matter of public knowledge."

Nehru quoted

"Referring to the initiative taken by the Prime Minister of India, Pandit Nehru, in this regard about three weeks ago, the President of the Indian Republic, speaking in the Indian Parliament on July 1, 1950, said, 'This suggestion was not intended to condone aggression or to weaken the authority of the United Nations. It was meant to add to the strength and moral force of the organisation and to facilitate the early termination of a dangerous situation.'"

"Had it been acceptable to all concerned, my Government would have actively co-operated in bringing about a settlement through the agency of the United Nations and on the basis of the two resolutions of the Security Council that it has supported."

Concluding, Sir Benegal said, "Briefly, therefore, my delegation is in favour of adding the item proposed by the United States without excluding the other items."

"As I have already said, I shall not deal with the question of priority among these three items until the Council has decided which of them are to be on the agenda."

West's arguments

The Big Three Western powers, who were the spearhead of the defeat of Russia on all three votes, have argued that the question of Chinese representation has nothing to do with the primary question of dealing with the aggression launched by the North Koreans on June 25.

2. Russia can trot out any peace proposals it wants on Korea under the original title "Complaint of aggression against the Republic of Korea."

Today's Council meeting produced the most violent anti-American charges since the return of Russia to the United Nations and the angriest American reply. It was the fourth Council meeting of the week.

Mr. Malik indicated tonight that he would not walk out of the Security Council—at least, as long as he remains its President. He was smiling as he left the Council chamber after his stunning defeat. In reply to a question by a United Press reporter as to whether today's development would cause another walk-out on his part, Mr. Malik spread his arms in a gesture of helplessness and said: "But I am the Council's President."

Pressed as to whether this should be taken to mean he would remain, at least throughout August, he answered: "Make your own deductions."

There has been considerable surprise among delegates and observers alike that the Russian delegation did not abandon the Council over its defeat on the issue dearest to its heart. One delegate attending the session as a visitor was heard to say: "I can't understand why he did not walk out."—United Press and Reuter.

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American stocking-up spree

Here and now I want to emphasise what an unfortunate impression is being made on the American Congress public, and Press by the lack of a bold British policy over Korea.

Criticism of Britain increases every day. We are being maligned in print and in the Senate and House for "sitting on the sidelines."

We are being accused of sending little but rather unconvincing expressions of encouragement from London, and the whole country has experienced a dismal sense of letdown regarding Britain.

The Prime Minister's recent statement that the British Government would consider what could be done to "match the high purpose and resolve" of President Truman's programme was a major disappointment.

Hard feelings

There has been nothing inspiring or dramatic in statement from London, and the Wall Street Journal expresses a major view here when it says: "In Britain's Labour Government the United States could hardly have a partner more lacking in stature and more bankrupt in real statesmanship."

The ordinary American along Main-street is harsh in his comments about Britain "leaving it to the U.S." Our action in Malaysia and the role our warships are playing off Korea are largely ignored.

Our public relations have been inept and our timing unattractive. At the moment the British are definitely unpopular here. We will be even more unpopular if and when Formosa is attacked, for scarcely anyone in the U.S. understands that our policy is one of neutrality there.

With all candour I must point out that many here believe that only with the working out of a forthright plan of complete co-operation with the United States will our standing and prestige here be restored.

Not to talk too much about war and warriors, but politics and politicians, the big news here is money and how to get rid of it. There is no frater spemier than the American, but this time he is set to smash all records.

Millions are now small change and billions are old hat. The word is Trillions. And the apparent plan is to drown all Communists in an ocean of dollars.

Mr. Walter Reuther, president of America's biggest union, the United Automobile Workers, is the most lavish spender. He wants to go on showering banknotes for the next 100 years on a peace offensive to rid the world of Communism. How the trick will be done is not explained, but it won't be with money. And America's propaganda is to be stepped-up even if it costs what it costs—the figure?—well, Zillions.

Stress on money

I find something rather adolescent in all this stress on money. Bugle-tooting about dollars will not win the battle

for men's minds. And there is a strange idea that America is so rich that she can have not only guns and butter but whipped cream too.

It is being trumpeted that America has three times as much money as before the last war.

The industrial plant is two and a half times as productive, and everyone is two and a half times the man he was.

It could be, and I only hope so, but so many people here are like the man who wrote to his grocer: "Please send me 100lb. of sugar before all those damned hoarders get it." Almost everyone seems to be laying by a stock of something or other—food, tyres, nylons, sheets, clothes, carpets, gadgets, cigarettes, liquor.

Spending spurge

I tell you the U.S. is experiencing a hectic Christmas-buying spurge in mid-summer. It is not June in January but Yuletide in July and Jinglebells and carols in the heat-wave.

And the merchants are spurring on the panic-buying.

Rationing and controls, of course, will have to be imposed to halt the shopping orgy, and I expect them within a month. In fact, I should like to see a little more control all around. New York is not behaving in a very adult manner. It appears on the verge of tantrums.

At least, the trippers and tourists don't seem to mind. They are flocking here in hordes, and for every local who has fled the city there are two yokels who have arrived.

In the soggy heat the customers queue up at the box-offices.

Greenwich Village, New York's streamlined, jet-propelled Chelsea, is doing bigger business than ever before in its history. Every shoddy little cabaret, Bohemian cafe, and artists' hang-out is booming.

At the other end of the social scale, Southampton, the swank Long Island resort, is also sharing in the gold mine.

The lush days when millionaires housed 40 guests over the weekend and the tycoons employed a dozen mechanics to look after their imported cars are over, but the clubs and cottages are full and the champagne flows.

Seriously, there are no new personalities to catch the mob's and the mob's fancy. Frank Costello remains the Manhattan Big-shot, the Statesman of the Under-world, the Boss Gambler, the No. 1 Racketeer, but now he professes respectability.

Costello denies he is the head of a nation-wide crime syndicate, says: "I am respectable. I am Mr. Schedule. I never stole a cent in my life. All the stuff they print about me, why, it worries my wife!" Costello the Considerate.

An in entertainment too it is the veterans who monopolise the headlines. The biggest name in pictures at the moment is the glamorous grandmother Gloria Swanson, who has made a national come-back in "Sunset Boulevard." Miss Swanson, five times married, the silent-screen star who earned 1,000,000 dollars a year and then dropped to a mere 700 a week, is not surprised by her colossal new success.

(Continued on Page 10)

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Russia a deliberate aggressor in Korea

Washington, August 3.
Edwin W. Pauley, former United States operations representative in the Far East, said today that Russia was the deliberate aggressor in Korea as far back as May 28, 1946.

Mr. Pauley, widely billed in advance as a "mystery witness", gave the Senate Armed Services Committee a review of his mission to Korea.

Mr. Pauley said that he and the members of his Party were the "first, last and only Americans" to go North of the 38th parallel after the Russians moved into North Korea. He explained that his commission was empowered to tour Korea to survey Japanese assets. But when they arrived, he said they found that the 38th parallel—which had been established as a temporary expedient—had become another iron curtain.

The reparations commission finally succeeded in crossing the line, but only after applying extreme pressure on the Soviet Union and its representative, General Chistakov, Mr. Pauley said.

He added that, even then, he was permitted only to take a skeleton staff.

"Like prisoners"

On May 28, 1946, the mission crossed the 38th parallel and immediately came under constant surveillance of armed Soviet guards, he said. "We were treated more like prisoners than anything else," he said. He added: "From the time we crossed the border, we were surrounded by Russian guards. Not a picture could be taken without an argument before, and big threats after," he said.

The mission was forbidden to enter certain territory, and was given only a feeble glimpse of many factories.

Mr. Pauley said it was obvious that the Russians had not looted the country only because they intended to remain in it.

Recommended war

Mr. Pauley said that he had recommended declaring war against Russia in 1946, unless Moscow agreed to a united provisional government.

Mr. Pauley said American policy in Korea had failed because that recommendation was ignored.

Senator Lyndon Johnson (Democrat) asked Mr. Pauley if he had ever made an "official recommendation to the President that we declare war". Mr. Pauley replied: "I did not." Senator Johnson then asked how Mr. Pauley said he took the initiative himself through talks with military men.

As a result of the trip to Korea, he said, he recommended to President Truman that the United States compel Russia to live up to the Moscow declaration made earlier that year. He said this declaration, called for Russian participation in the formation of a united Korea under a representative provisional government.

Mr. Pauley said he was not trying to put the responsibility on any one person for ignoring his viewpoint. "In your judgment, did we fall because your recommendation was not carried out?" asked Senator Johnson. "We are more interested in foresight than in hindsight. Possibly there may be in the world today some other aged 39, of New York—Associated Press.



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U.S. bombers in Britain

London, August 3.
American bombers based in Britain have been brought up to the full strength of three groups provided for by the agreement made in 1946, an American Air Force spokesman disclosed here today.

There is no present intention to increase the United States Air Force bomber strength in Britain above three groups, the spokesman said.

The Prime Minister, Mr. Clement Attlee, said recently that there were about 3,000 American aircraft here.—Reuter.

PAHANG OUTRAGE

Singapore, August 3.
Communist terrorists killed a European mining engineer today in Pahang State. The engineer and two constables were driving in a jeep when they were attacked. The two constables were wounded.

The engineer's name was not announced. Terrorists also attacked two mail trains in Johore State three carriages were set on fire, destroying the carriages, 75 letter bags and 57 parcel bags.

In Perak State, terrorists fired on a train and killed a Gurkha soldier and wounded two Malay passengers. In Telang, the 102nd terrorist executed under emergency regulations was hanged for carrying a revolver and hand grenades.—Associated Press.

Occupation of all Korea said to be American aim

Washington, August 3.
Diplomatic authorities here are convinced that the United Nations forces in Korea, once they succeed in turning the tide against the Communists, will not halt until they reach the Manchurian border. This will mean taking control of all Communist Korea from which the Communist assault on the Southern Republic of Korea was launched.

The attitude of the United States presumably will be the determining factor in this matter of deciding where to stop.

Authoritative sources declare that President Truman has not yet come to any decision on whether the American and other United Nations forces should stop when they reach the 38th parallel. It was reliably learned that most of Mr. Truman's advisers are in favour of the United Nations troops going ahead until they hold all of North Korea. This would place them on the Yalu and Tumen rivers in the rugged hill country next to Manchuria.

Two major arguments are advanced by those American advisers who advocate that the United Nations forces must take all of Korea. 1. The Security Council resolution of June 27 called for member nations to help repel the Red attack and "restore international peace and security in the area." The area cannot be called secure if the Reds were driven back only to the 38th parallel to be left to lick their wounds and

Don Iddon's diary

(Continued From Page 9)
She regrets nothing, not even the days when she took over the floors of hotels herself and her entourage, gave away gold compacts by the hundred to her dinner guests, and spent \$20,000 a year on clothes alone. She transits Gloria in this case does not apply, though she is 32.

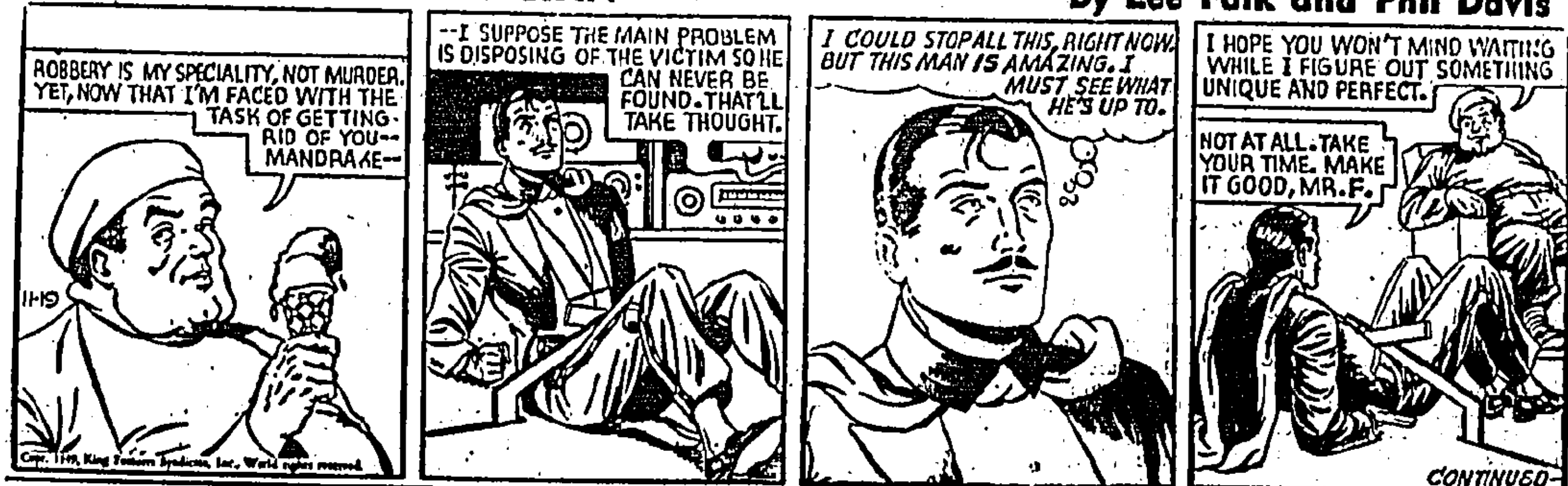
Another veteran

And Clark Gable, also around 50, continues as "Hollywood's King." His popularity, according to the polls, is as high as ever. No newcomers approach him, though some tip Britain's Stewart Granger as a challenger. James Mason has faded, and Sir Laurence Olivier never could be lured by money. In literature too it is an old-timer who is getting all the attention—H. L. Mencken. Mencken is sick now and tired, but he is "enjoying" a new vogue. He says: "I've been called a mangy ape, a dog, a weasel, a maggot, a ghoul, a jackal, a toad, a toad, a tiger, a bilious buffoon, a cad, a British toady and a super boche, a radical Red and a reactionary, though it really does not matter any more." Around the town: They say the latest super-secret classification at the War Department is D.B.R.—Destroy Before Reading. Footnote: The generals say the troops will be out of the trenches by Christmas, but they don't say which Christmas.

POP



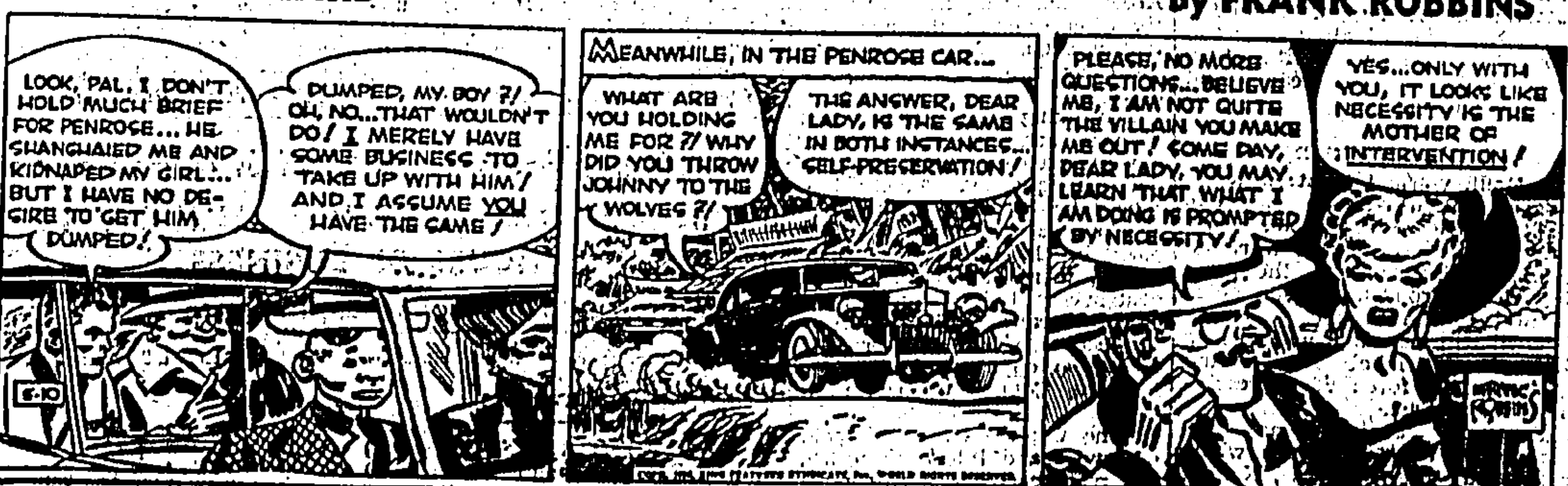
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"TAIYUAN"	Sydney, Melbourne & Adelaide	4th Sept.

ARRIVALS FROM

"CHANGTE"	Australia & Manila	In Port
"TAIYUAN"	Australia & Manila	14th Aug.
"CHANGTE"	Japan	25th Aug.
"TAIYUAN"	Australia & Manila	25th Aug.
"TAIYUAN"	Japan	1st Sept.

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"ULYSSES"	U.K. via Straits & Manila	In Port
"ANTIOCHUS"	U.K. via Straits & Manila	16th Aug.
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"AUTOLYCUS"	U.K. via Straits	24th Aug.
"MENTOR"	U.K. via Straits	1st Sept.

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"PIONEER LAND" (via Yokohama & Takubaru)	Aug. 16
"PIONEER SEA" via Keelung, Kobe & Yokohama	Aug. 29
SAILINGS TO NEW YORK, BOSTON, BALTIMORE, PHILADELPHIA via JAPAN & PANAMA CANAL	
"PIONEER LAKE"	Aug. 27
"PIONEER WAVE"	Aug. 30
"PIONEER LAND"	Sept. 7
"PIONEER SEA"	Sept. 22

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SUEZ CANAL ASSUMES A NEW IMPORTANCE

Week-end Lawn Bowls teams

The following are Lawn Bowls teams for week-end League fixtures:

CCC

1st Division v KBGC at 3.30 p.m. (home).—G. Hong Choy, S. Leonard, J. W. Leonard, A. E. Contes (skip); D. A. Rozario, G. C. Jorge, G. A. Souza, J. S. Lando (skip); Francis Lee, J. H. Kaylor, E. el Arculli, W. C. Ogley (skip).

2nd Division v IRC at 3.30 p.m. (away).—C. A. Coelho, A. F. Ferreira, H. W. Dandall, A. J. Coelho (skip); H. H. Greenfield, A. H. Jamil, P. K. Lau, C. W. Lam (skip); R. Tay, M. J. Dives, G. S. Laid, M. J. Medina (skip). Reserves: S. Ismail, Li Su-wing and S. R. Solina.

HKFC

1st Division v PRC (at home).—Hirock, T. M. Pile, N. J. Debbington (skip); A. H. MacKenzie, I. Urquhart, B. I. Bickford, A. L. Roberts (skip); A. McAlpine, W. V. Field, J. H. O'Grady, M. N. Rukonen (skip).

2nd Division, Filipino (home) at 3.30 p.m.—E. Tuck, A. W. J. Watson, T. O. Morgan (skip); K. Smith, N. Heaton, E. L. Strange, K. W. Farrow (skip); L. G. Young, J. H. Wyper, J. T. K. Gledhill, C. W. Fitcher (skip). Reserves: I. V. Carrel, D. Henderson.

HKCC

2nd Division v POC (home) at 3.15 p.m.—F. D. Angus, K. Johnston, H. G. Stader, A. E. Howkins (skip); D. Phillips, T. Fairburn, P. Kennedy, A. W. Brown (skip); G. W. Sewell, B. W. Armiger, H. A. Edwards, W. Williamson (skip). Reserves: P. S. Cassidy.

Filipino Club

2nd Division, Filipino (home) v KBGC.—F. G. da Luz, L. J. Castilho, M. T. Nunes, R. B. S. (skip); F. J. Hunt, C. M. Castilho, J. Delgado, J. T. Cotton (skip); V. A. Neves, A. Y. Lee, F. Rodriguez, W. J. Howard (skip). Reserves: E. Sanio, I. S. Castro.

HKRC

3rd Division v PRC (away) at 3.30 p.m.—G. W. K. Crawford, J. O. Stokoe, F. A. Golding, G. T. Padgett (skip); C. W. Johnson, J. Bottomley, G. Ryder, J. K. Sloan (skip); J. K. Mundy, J. Roscoe, W. E. Macfarlane, A. G. Gardner (skip).

IRC

1st Division—bye.

2nd Division v Talkoo Dockyard Club (home) at 3.30 p.m.—D. M. A. Razack, A. G. Madar, A. M. Rungiah, I. Ali (skip); S. O. Day, A. H. Seem, A. R. Hasek, A. M. Wabab (skip); A. M. Kadir, E. R. Markar, M. Y. Adal, J. M. A. Rungiah (skip).

KBGC

1st Team—KBGC (away) against CCC at 3.30 p.m.—J. Tindall, A. Steven, E. Green, W. Wood, L. Sykes (skip); L. Gaddi, F. Plume, G. E. Thompson, W. C. Simpson (skip); G. Norman, D. Trail, V. Chittenden, A. Eastman (skip).

Talkoo

2nd Division v IRC (away) at 3.30 p.m.—B. G. Baker, C. Bavid, R. B. Marshall, S. J. Pollock (skip); A. Steven, W. McColl, J. B. Baxter, J. H. Kinniburgh (skip); R. B. Griffin, W. B. Brown, W. G. McKie, J. C. Chalmers (skip).

KCC

1st Division v KDC at Hung Hom starting 3.30 p.m.—C. Thompson, J. G. Robertson, J. Orem, J. Kew (skip); G. Tossell, F. H. Kerem, D. Rosset, C. S. Rosset (skip); V. C. Labrum, O. V. Lopes, J. Wong, E. C. Fincher (skip).

2nd Division v KBGC (home)

at 3.30 p.m.—V. Heley, W. H. Cowie, F. Howarth, W. Butterworth (skip); H. Gilling, L. Bone, W. Tait, A. E. P. Guest (skip); J. A. Tibble, E. E. Baker, R. Rosset, T. Lock (skip).

3rd Division v KDC (home)

at 3.30 p.m.—A. Fung, H. Riddale, J. Redman, C. I. Stapleton (skip); M. A. Grinipel, C. Ingledew, W. Baxter, B. Czerny (skip); G. May, C. Rowell, H. A. Trigg, W. J. Keates (skip).

PRC

1st Division v HKFC (away) at 4 p.m.—S. H. Marvin, C. Pope, H. Brown, W. J. D. Comerford (skip); D. H. Taylor, F. E. Chan, C. Pile, W. Macfarlane (skip); G. Perkins, F. W. Holland, W. R. Hillyer, C. Downman (skip).

2nd Division v HKCC (home)

at 4 p.m.—T. Kavanagh, C. J. Askew, A. Soular, T. J. Hemley (skip); H. Finney, G. Arliss, A. E. Jones, T. H. Goodman (skip); J. Russell, J. H. Evans, T. P. Ross, G. E. Willerton (skip).

Recrelo

1st Division, Whites v Blues at 4.30 p.m.—Whites: R. M. V. Ribeiro, W. P. Noronha, T. V. V. V.

Cairo, August 4.
The Suez Canal assumes new importance with the outbreak of the Korean war. The 90-mile waterway linking the Mediterranean and the Red Sea would rank high in Anglo-American strategy if the Far Asian fighting developed into a world conflict.

Control of the Suez Canal cannot be taken for granted, as in the past. Egypt is going through a phase of intense nationalism. Egypt obtained on the Security Council resolution to aid South Korea. She announced a "hands off" policy. The Press denounced the U.S. and Britain for trying to persuade Egypt to change her policy.

Some leaders have suggested that Egypt go one step further and proclaim complete neutrality of the Suez Canal zone.

This would mean—as several newspaper articles suggested—that Egypt order the Suez closed to ships taking arms and men to the Korean theatre. Further restrictions might be announced as the situation developed. It was hinted.

Why this attitude? Egypt has political grudges against Britain and the U.S. "who let us down on Palestine."

Another reason stems from economic considerations. The Suez Canal is a huge profits. But it is not to become Egypt's exclusive property until 1958. Meantime, a private company, "La Societe Universelle du Canal Maritime de Suez," gets the profits. The company is owned by stockholders of various nationalities. Britain is predominant.

A-bomb fear
In the event of a third world war, and with Egypt active in it, Egyptians fear that in 1958 they will be handed a radioactive shambles instead of a profitable waterway.

There exists no defensive power which could prevent hostile air force from dropping atom bombs on the Canal, said an Egyptian defence expert discussing Canal defence, if there were a third world war.

While the legal position might be over-ridden, responsibility for the Canal, Egypt probably could legally close the Suez Canal to war traffic.

The activity of the Suez Canal and its international character are set unequivocally in the 1888 convention. Egypt signed it on her behalf. Britain, France, Italy, Holland, Luxembourg and Turkey on the other.

After the Versailles Peace Conference, in 1919-20, the United States and other countries also signed the convention.

Historic lifeline
"The maritime canal of Suez, in wartime as well as in peace, shall remain always free and open to any commercial vessel or warship, without flag distinction."

"Consequently the high contracting parties agree, in wartime as well as in peace time, not to restrict in any way the free use of the Canal."

"The Canal shall never be subjected to exercise of the right of blockade."

Moreover the Suez Canal, in principle Egypt's property, is Britain's defence responsibility at present.

The Canal is Britain's historic "lifeline of Empire." Its closure would increase by weeks the sea passage between Britain, the Far Eastern Commonwealth countries and British Colonies.

An Anglo-Egyptian treaty of alliance, signed in 1936, provides for British troops to garrison the Suez Canal area in peace time. It pledges Egypt and Britain to mutual assistance in case of war or threat of war.

Although a non-belligerent until 1945, Egypt in World War II, lent British bases, communications and supplies.

Egypt's demands
After the war Egypt repeatedly demanded revision of the alliance. Her claims for immediate evacuation of the Suez Canal area and unity with the Sudan under the Egyptian crown to date have led to no agreement. The treaty still stands.

The 1888 convention, although providing for Russian and other nations' ships' free passage through the Canal, would have little effect in a war involving Britain. During World War II no German, Italian or Japanese vessel ever reached either entrance of the Canal, Port Said or Suez. Allied naval supremacy made it impossible for enemy.

Ribeiro (skip); L. S. da Silva, J. Xavier, M. A. Baptista, H. A. Oseiro (skip); A. M. Alves, H. R. Pinna, C. P. Baston, C. Rozario (skip). Blues: J. C. Remedios, A. V. Gossao, C. Passos, J. F. V. Ribeiro (skip); N. A. Beltrao, A. P. Pereira, R. F. Luz, J. A. Luz (skip); G. A. Guterres, A. E. Marques, C. C. Pereira, J. E. Noronha (skip).

POC

2nd Division v HKCC (away) at 3.30 p.m.—E. Gemmell, L. McTavish, M. Scott, J. McCue (skip); A. G. Bond, J. Maister, J. E. Burns, G. Woodward (skip); D. Miller, A. Baldwin, D. Meath, W. C. Hagan (skip).

U.S. preparing for all emergencies

Washington, August 3.
Early action on setting up a national disaster radio network to meet any emergency—an armed attack, explosions, hurricanes, earthquakes or floods—was announced today by the Federal Communications Agency.

The plan was first discussed in June with industry and the Armed Services. Today's announcement said that the "subsequent pressure of recent world events" made the early establishment of such a service "highly desirable and necessary."—Reuter.

RADIO

Radio Hong Kong broadcasts on a frequency of 845 kilocycles per second and on 0.62 megacycles per second in the 31 metre band.

H.K.T. P.M.
12.30—"Hong Kong Calling"—Programme Summary.
12.35—"Harry Hurler and His Orch."—Light Variety.
1.15—"News, Weather Report and Announcements."

1.30—"Andre Koutelanos and His Orch."—Variety.
2.00—"Jinx"—(HUGTS)
2.30—"American Patrol"—A Programme of Record Characters. Introduced by Linda Cate, (Studio).

3.00—"Hospital Requests"—Presented by Linda Cate, (Studio).
4.00—"We Used to Dance"—A Combat of the Stars. With Joyce Grenfell, Gladys Young, Charmian Innes and Kay Hammond. Versus, Herbert Hooper and John C. Clements. (HUGTS)

4.30—"Force Choice"—Presented by Bob Long, (Studio).
5.00—"Unit Requests"—Linda Cate, (Studio).—H.K.M.E. Commands Workshop Rhumilops. (Studio).
5.28—"Hong Kong Calling"—Programme Summary.

6.00—"Serial Story: 'Love from Leighton Buzzard'—By Philip Gell No. 6. Episode: "Metropolitan Sophistication." (London Relay).
6.30—"Jazz for the Modern"—Presented by John Waring. (Studio).
7.00—"Time for Music"—BBC Scottish Variety Orch. (HUGTS).

7.30—"John Bull's Band"—Music that's Truly British from Evergreen's of the "Nineties to British Hit Numbers Today. (HUGTS).
8.00—"World News and News Analysis." (London Relay).

8.15—"Saturday Round-Up." (Studio).
8.30—"London Studio Melodies—The Melodious Orch. (HUGTS).
9.00—"From the Editorials." (London Relay).

9.10—"Weather Report."
9.30—"Recital by Denis Matthews, Recital Kell and Pind. Piano, Clarinet and Cello Trio No. 4 in D Flat. (Beethoven) Op. 11.
9.30—"Riders to the Sea"—By John M. Byrne. (HUGTS).

10.00—"Cabaret"—Dance Music.
10.30—"Radio News Reel. (London Relay).
11.15—"Weather Report."
11.15—"Goodnight Music."
11.30—"Close Down."

Reditfusion

A.M.
7.00—"Up With The Sun."
7.30—"Musical Clock."
7.45—"The Harmon Lighter Programme."
8.00—"News & Weather Forecast."
8.15—"Salon Concert Players."
9.00—"Morning Music."
9.30—"Saturday's Favorites Classics."
10.30—"Morning Melody."

P.M.
12.00—"Financial and World News."
12.15—"Strike Up The Band."
12.30—"Dance Music."
1.15—"News."
1.30—"The Week's Composer."
1.45—"Variety Club The Tune."
4.00—"The Tex Henke Show."
4.15—"Tropicans."
4.30—"Vocally Yours."
4.50—"Unit Requests."
5.00—"Love from Leighton Buzzard."
5.30—"Hay Minkley Orch."
6.45—"Spotlight on Show."
7.00—"Terry and Grace."
7.15—"Ten Time."
7.45—"Mersey Monday Show."
8.00—"H.B.C. News."
8.15—"Old New Orleans."
8.30—"The Super-Gala Sports Roundup."
8.45—"Treasure Trove Music."
9.00—"Norma Clouston and His Memorial Music."
9.30—"Hilltop Hit Parade."
10.00—"H.B.C. News."
10.15—"Home News from Britain."
10.30—"Cabaret And Dance Music."
11.00—"Novelties."
11.15—"Mystery Scrap Book."
11.30—"Sunday Night."
12.00—"Close Down."

AUSTRALIA'S ROLE IN KOREA

Washington, August 3.
The Australian Prime Minister, Mr. Robert G. Menzies, said here today that he expected Australia to send perhaps between 2,000 and 3,000 volunteers to Korea.

He was highly satisfied with the economic talks at Washington, at which an agreement had been reached on matters of broad principle.

This was taken here to fore-shadow a sizeable dollar loan to the Australian Government.

Mr. Menzies said that the volunteers would form part of a joint Australian-New Zealand fighting force which he estimated would be a brigade of about 4,000 men.

Mr. Menzies was not yet familiar with the details but he thought that most of the training of the Australian troops would take place in Japan.

The volunteers will train with the Australian Occupation troops in Japan before leaving for the Korean battle front.—Reuter.

AN EMPIRE NEED

Sydney, August 2.
The Sydney "Morning Herald" said today that Australian troops hoped that Mr. Patrick Gordon-Walker, British Secretary for Commonwealth Relations, would appreciate the need for an overall improvement of methods of consultation between Commonwealth nations and convert his Government's policy into a more adequate, but-of-date consultative machinery should be given a thorough overhaul in the light of changed imperial relations.—Reuter.

London, August 3.
Queen Elizabeth will be 50 years old on Friday. The occasion will be celebrated with two parties at Sandringham.—United Press.

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a.s. "CARTHAGE"	19th September
a.s. "CARTHAGE"	27th October
a.s. "CANTON"	23rd November
a.s. "CHURAN"	21st December
a.s. "CARTHAGE"	9th January
a.s. "CARTHAGE"	21st January

* Diarrhoea passengers at Southampton on 13rd December.

Accepting cargo for Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay, Aden, Port Said & London.

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OUTWARDS	DUE HONGKONG	FROM
a.s. "KUTTER"	In port	London & Continent.
a.s. "CARTHAGE"	24th August	—

HOMEWARDS

LEAVES HONGKONG	FOR
a.s. "BOMALI"	6th August
a.s. "KUTTER"	2nd September

Accepting cargo for Singapore, Port Said, Penang, Penang, Colombo, Aden, Port Said, Genoa, Marseilles, London, Hamburg, Antwerp & Rotterdam, with liberty to call at Bombay if inducement offers.

TANKS AVAILABLE FOR CARRIAGE OF OIL IN BULK. SPACE FOR REFRIGERATED CARGO. LIMITED PASSENGER ACCOMMODATION.

BRITISH INDIA S.N. CO., LTD.

a.s. "TAJRA"	due 8th Aug.	from Calcutta, Rangpoor & Straits.
a.s. "TAJRA"	due 15th Aug.	from Japan.
a.s. "RANGOLI"	due 23rd Aug.	from Calcutta, Rangpoor via Straits.
a.s. "RANGOLI"	due 25th Aug.	from Japan.

* These ships have Refrigerated Cargo space.

P. & O./B.I. JOINT SERVICE

a.s. "HALICONIAN QUEEN"	due 28th Aug.	from Persian Gulf, Karachi, Bombay, Colombo & Straits.
a.s. "BOMALI"	due mid Aug.	from Persian Gulf, Karachi, Bombay, Colombo & Straits.
a.s. "HALICONIAN QUEEN"	due mid Aug.	from Persian Gulf, Karachi, Bombay, Colombo & Straits.
a.s. "HALICONIAN QUEEN"	due mid Aug.	from Persian Gulf, Karachi, Bombay, Colombo & Straits.

Accepting cargo for Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydney, Melbourne & Beauty Point and Adelaide, and on through bills of lading for New Zealand and Pacific Island ports.

All vessels have liberty to call at any ports on or off the route, and the routes and sailings are subject to change or amendment with or without notice.

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN S.S. CO., LTD.

a.s. "NANKIN"	due 10th Aug.	for Australia.
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Accepting cargo for Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydney, Melbourne & Beauty Point and Adelaide, and on through bills of lading for New Zealand and Pacific Island ports.

177 KING'S BUILDING, TELEPHONES: 28015 TO 28017 178
179 CRUISE AGENTS: BEN CONSAUGHT, ROAD, C. TEL: 2106, 2107 180

Tel: 31148
Chinese Freight Agents:— HIN FAT & CO., LTD.
Tels: 28823, 25552 & 23483.

Dooptanks available for Bulkell
GILMAN & CO., LTD.
Tel. 31148

UNION SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES		NEW MONTREAL, AND ALL	
Voted	Free	Arrive	Ship
"CHINA DEAR"	San Francisco	Aug. 8	Aug. 11
"GEORGE LUCKENBACH"	India, Straits	Aug. 10	Aug. 11
"CONTEST"	San Francisco	Aug. 10	Aug. 11
"J.L. LUCKENBACH"	Singapore	Aug. 27	Aug. 31
"SURPRISE"	San Francisco	Aug. 10	Aug. 11

HK Govt. Loans
4% Loan 1910-1915.
1½% Loan (1931 & 1940) 90% n.
3½% Loan (1940) 90a.

Banks
HK & Shanghai Bank Ex.Div. 1,100.
 (Lon. Reg.) Ex.Div. 472½m
Chartered Bank £8 9/16n.
Merrill Lynch Bank A. & B. £22n.
Bank of East Asia 101b.

Insurance
Canton Ins. 255b, 255s.
Union Ins. £70b
China Underwriters 3n.
HK Fire Ins. 105s.

Shipping
Dowlahee 190n.
HK & Macao Steamboats 11n.
Indo China (Prof.) 12u.
 (Def.) 23n.
Shells (overseer) 43½¼n.
Asiatic 18n.
Asiatic Nav. 63u

Docks, Wharves, Godowns, Etc.
HK & Kowloon Wharves 65u.
North Point Wharves 6n.
Shanghai Hongkong Wharves 41n.
HK Docks 12½n.
China, Providence 2.30n.
Shanghai Godown 2½b, 2.65n.
Wharlocks 21a.

New York, August 3.

A flurry of afternoon buying lifted the stock market out of a narrow decline today. Demand centred on motor, aircraft and a handful of industrial specialty issues. Closing prices showed a comfortable margin of gains over losses. However, traders were in no rush to do business.

The shadow of approaching wartime legislation lay heavily on the market, and there was a tendency to wait and see whether new taxes and controls might be forthcoming. Transfers were 1,660,000 shares; 621 issues advanced; and 332 declined.

Gainers included Sunray Oil, Curtiss Wright, Continental Motors, American Bosch, American Woolen, South American Gold, Western Airlines, Douglas Aircraft, Bell Aircraft, Santa Fe, Skelly Oil, and Texas Company.

Dow Jones averages: Stocks 75.76; 20 Industrials 211.29; 15 Rail 61.20; 10 Utilities 38.02.

Singapore, August 3.
The price of natural rubber soared to a record of \$8.10 a 1/2 pound (40 U.S. cents), according to the war-inspired increase in demand.

Tonday's jump totalled .18 1/4 Straits cents (six U.S. cents) per pound.

It was the biggest single day's rise in the last quarter of 1941, according to Singapore rubber dealers, to a United States decision to resume full production of synthetic rubber, which would start the price skidding. They expressed the opinion that U.S. might be forced to do that, which appalling prices in Malaya.—Associated Press.

Tokyo, August 2.

The Japan Spinnings' Association is now reported to be considering how to meet a special demand made to manufacture 50,000 bales of cotton yarn, reports the Kyodo news agency.

According to textile circles the Association recently received an enquiry from the Occupation authorities whether this amount of cotton yarn could be produced within this year.

The enquiry was made-in view of the fact that 32 Japanese spinning concerns have already concluded export contracts which would take five more months to fulfil.

London, August 3.
Poland and Austria have signed a one-year trade-exchange agreement, Warsaw, Radio said today. Under the agreement Poland will export coal, chemicals and chinaware in exchange for textiles, ball-bearings and fancy goods. The value of the goods exchanged will be \$40,000,000.—
Reuter.

Having arrived Hong Kong consignees of cargo are hereby notified that all goods have been landed and placed at their risk and expense into the godowns of the Hongkong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co., Ltd., where delivery may be obtained as soon as the goods are landed.

All broken, chafed and damaged goods are to be left in the godown where they will be examined in the presence of Messrs. Goddard and Douglas on August 10, 1939, at 10 a.m.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regula-

No fire insurance will be affected.

WALKER & CO.

Rubber jumps to new high

Singapore, August 3. The price of natural rubber soared to a record 878\$147 1/2 per pound (49 US cents), keeping pace with the war-inspired increase in demand.

Latex Jump totalled 16 1/4 Straits cents (six U.S. cents) per pound.

It was the biggest single day's rise in the last quarter of a century. Some Singapore dealers doubt that a United States decision to resume full production of synthetic rubber, which would start the price skidding. They

He cited India as a country which could benefit from American technical assistance and investment. He pointed out: "Total direct American investment in India from August 1947 to the end of 1949 was only \$1,630,000."

US dollars opened yesterday at HK\$6.31½ and dropped to HK\$6.30½. It started to climb this afternoon and closed at HK\$6.33.

TT opened at HK\$6.36½, dropped to HK\$6.34½, and closed at HK\$6.35.

Industrial gold opened at HK\$224.60 and closed at the same rate. Highest and lowest rates of the day were \$320 and \$323.50.

Living was unchanged at HK\$715.05.

Australian pounds went up to HK\$131.83.

Electric continued nominal at HK\$11.100.

Ticals were unchanged at HK\$27.50 a 100.

NET Guilders climbed 50 cents to HK\$3 a 100.

Chicago, August 3.
An early run up in grains failed to hold in later trading. Wheat closed unchanged to $\frac{1}{2}$ lower.
September \$2.27 $\frac{1}{4}$ — $\frac{3}{8}$.
December \$2.30 $\frac{1}{4}$ — $\frac{3}{8}$.
March \$2.32.
Corn was $\frac{3}{8}$ lower to $\frac{1}{2}$ higher.
Oats were $\frac{1}{8}$ lower to $\frac{3}{8}$ higher.
Rye was $\frac{3}{8}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ lower.
Soybeans were $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ lower.

LONDON STOCKS
London, August 3.
The London Stock Exchange was mainly firm today. British Government issues were unchanged to half a pound higher. Tin and gold shares were strong and leading industries were almost uniformly higher. Japanese bonds had another sinking spell. The 1907's issue closed at 37-1/4, the 1910's at 37-1/4 and the 1930's at 49-1/2, off half a point.
Financial Times index 111.0.

NY COTTON
New York, August 3.
The cotton futures market today was reactionary for the fourth consecutive session. Closed, 95 cents to \$1.20; a half lower.

October	27.25-28
December	37.25-38
March	51.25

The Global Fleet

**TO HONOLULU & SAN FRANCISCO
via JAPAN.**

"President Cleveland"	Arr. Aug. 30	Sails Aug. 31
"General Gordon"	Arr. Sept. 13	Sails Sept. 14
"President Wilson"	Arr. Sept. 19	Sails Sept. 20

**TO SAN FRANCISCO & LOS ANGELES
via JAPAN**

"President McKinley"	Arr. Aug. 19	Sails Aug. 20
"President Taft"	Arr. Sept. 2	Sails Sept. 3

**TO NEW YORK, BALTIMORE & BOSTON
via PACIFIC COAST & PANAMA**

"Mount Davis"	Arr. Aug. 26	Sails Aug. 27
"President Fillmore"	Arr. Sept. 23	Sails Sept. 24

ROUND THE WORLD

**VIA MANILA, SINGAPORE, COLOMBO, COCHIN,
BOMBAY, KARACHI, SUEZ, PORT SAID, ALEXANDRIA,
NAPLES, MARSEILLES, GENOA, NEW YORK AND BOSTON**

"President Monroe"	Arr. Aug. 6	Sails Aug. 7
"President Buchanan"	Arr. Aug. 13	Sails Aug. 15

TO JAVA & STRAITS

"President Fillmore"	Arr. Aug. 30	Sails Aug. 31
"President Tyler"	Arr. Sept. 15	Sails Sept. 16

St. George's Bldg. Tel. 28172/5.

SHIP		FROM		DATE
		U.K. via Singapore		In Port
"BENVENUE"			on cr. abt.	17th Aug.
"BENDORAN"			"	14th Aug.
"BENLAWEBS"			"	27th Aug.
"BENATTOW"			"	29th Aug.
1 "BENABACH"			"	12th Sept.
"BENCRAACHAN"			"	19th Sept.
1 "BENVANNOCH"			"	24th Sept.
"BENCLEUCH"				

SAILINGS		Loading on or abt.	
"BENLAWEBS"	London, Antwerp, Rotterdam, Hamburg & Hull.		17th Aug.
"BENCRAACHAN"			18th Sept.
"BENDORAN"	Liverpool, & Hull.		14th Aug.
"BENVANNOCH"	Genoa, Lo Havre,		23rd Sept.
1 "BENVENUE"	Liverpool, Glasgow,		6th Aug.
"BENATTOW"	Dublin, Antwerp &		31st Aug.
"BENCLEUCH"	Rotterdam.		28th Sept.

† Accepts Cargo for Japan.
 ‡ Accepts Cargo for Hamburg.
 Via Singapore, Colombo, Port Sudan, Aden, and Suez Canal.

For Further Particulars, Apply To—

M.S. "INDIA"
LOADING 28th AUGUST

M.S. "MORELIA"
LOADING ABOUT 30th AUGUST

for

ADEN, PORT SAID, GENOA, ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM,
HAMBURG, OSLO, GOTHENBURG & COPENHAGEN

* M.S. "INDIA" WILL ALSO CALL AT ALEXANDRIA.

THE EAST ASIATIC CO., LTD.
Queen's Bldg., 2nd floor. Tel. 34111 & 34112

**CONTAINING ALL THE LOCAL NEWS
OF THE WEEK FROM THE
"CHINA MAIL" & "SUNDAY HERALD"**

Price 50 Cents

ON SALE EVERY THURSDAY.

MESSAGERIES MARITIMES

ARRIVALS FROM
"CHAMPOLLION" ... Marseilles via Manila 7th Aug.
SAILINGS TO
"CHAMPOLLION" ... Marseilles via Saigon 9th Aug.
"LA MARSEILLAISE" ... Yokohama & Kobe 10th Aug.
"LA MARSEILLAISE" ... Marseilles via Manila 20th Aug.

FREIGHT SERVICE
"MORTAIN" ... N. Africa & Europe 11th Aug.
"SAINT MARCOU" ... " " " 15th Sept.
"YANG TSE" ... " " " 12th Oct.
FOR PORT SAID, TUNIS, MARSEILLES, ALGIERS, ORAN, TANGIER, CASABLANCA, HAVRE, DUNKIRK, ANTWERP & ROTTERDAM.

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CIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES
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WATERMAN STEAMSHIP CORPORATION

MOBILE, ALA., U.S.A.
WATERMAN LINE EXPRESS FREIGHT SERVICE
FROM U.S. ATLANTIC COAST
via JAPAN

s.s. "HURRICANE" ... Duo about 11th Aug. 1950.

DIRECT FOR
NEW YORK, BALTIMORE, PHILADELPHIA
via JAPAN AND HONOLULU

s.s. "HURRICANE" ... sails about 12th Aug. 1950.

Also accepting transshipment Cargo for Gulf Ports

For freight and further particulars apply—

WALLEM & CO., LTD.

AGENTS
Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Bldg. Tels: 38041-5.

IVARAN LINES

FAR EAST SERVICE

FROM U.S. ATLANTIC COAST PORTS

m.v. "IGADI" ... Duo about 24th Aug. 1950.

m.v. "BORGHOLT" ... Duo about 4th Sept. 1950.

SAILING FOR JAPAN, LOS ANGELES
AND U.S. ATLANTIC COAST
via PANAMA CANAL

m.v. "IGADI" ... Sails about 25th Aug. 1950.

Also Accepting Transshipment Cargo for West Indies and South America

For freight and further particulars apply—

WALLEM & CO., LTD.

Agents
Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Bldg. Tels: 38041-5.

THE PACIFIC ORIENT EXPRESS LINE

FROM U.S. PACIFIC COAST

M.V. "VESTEROX" ... Duo about 5th Aug. 1950.

M.V. "VINGNES" ... Duo about 21st Aug. 1950.

SAILING FOR TAKAO

M.V. "VESTEROX" ... Sails about 6th Aug. 1950.

For particulars please apply to—

WALLEM & CO., LTD.

Agents
Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Bldg. Tels: 38041-5.

MAERSK LINE

FAST FORTNIGHTLY SERVICE TO:
NEW YORK, PHILADELPHIA, BOSTON & BALTIMORE, VIA
SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES AND PANAMA

NEXT SAILINGS

M.S. "MARCHEN MAERSK" ... Aug. 8

M.S. "ANNA MAERSK" ... Aug. 18

M.S. "GRETE MAERSK" ... Sept. 2

TANKS OF ALL SIZES AVAILABLE FOR BULK OIL

ARRIVALS FROM U.S.A.

M.S. "CHASTINE MAERSK" ... Aug. 7

M.S. "OLGA MAERSK" ... Aug. 13

M.S. "LAURA MAERSK" ... Aug. 30

For Freight and Further Particulars, please apply to—

Agents

JEBSSEN & CO.

Queen's Building Tel. 20051

Shipping Arrivals

YESTERDAY

Alawal (Wallen) American 3515 tons
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Shipping Departures

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Vessels In Port

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Vessels Due From

SOUTH AFRICA AND

SOUTH AMERICA

Alawal (Wallen) American 3515 tons

AMERICA

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AIR AND SHIPPING INTELLIGENCE

CHINA

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EUROPE

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INDIA

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JAPAN

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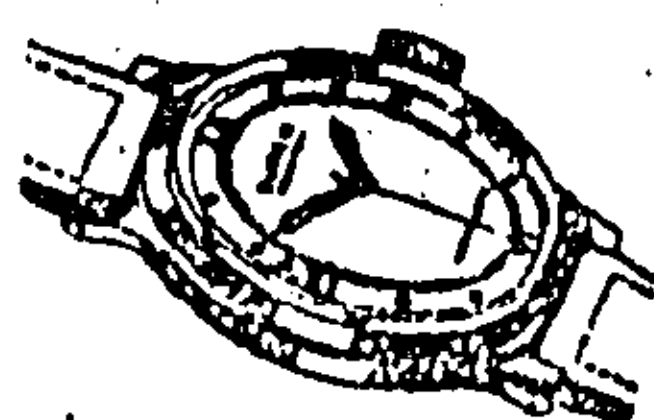
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BUREN

THE PERFECT
SWISS WATCH

CHINA MAIL

HONG KONG, SATURDAY, AUGUST 5, 1950.

Lawn Tennis:

CRC HELD TO A DRAW
BY CLUB DE RECREIO

With the Chinese Recreation Club dropping another point yesterday when they were held to a draw — 4½ sets all — by Club de Recreio in the Mixed Doubles "B" Division Tennis League, South China AA are now assured of the Championship in this Division even if they lose their last game of the season.

Club de Recreio well deserved their point as they played tip-top tennis, which resulted in an exciting match with the result in doubt until the last sets.

R.C. Tso and Mrs. C.S. Choy of the Chinese Recreation Club won all their sets, but the other two pairs were unable to come with the sparkling tennis served up by the Recreio players and could only make one and a half sets between them.

Sudden showers which fell soon after 6 p.m. yesterday caused the cancellation of the

W. Indies
in winning
position

London, August 4.

The West Indies were in a winning position when lunch was taken on the last day of their match against Surrey at the Oval here today. Surrey, 20 for 2 at the close of play yesterday in their second innings were 183 for 6 and still needed 90 runs to avoid an innings defeat.

Scores:

Surrey 1st Innings	101
West Indies 1st Innings	434
Rae, b. Westerman	2
Stollmeyer, lb. b. Parker	45
Worrell, c. McIntyre, b. Westerman	7
Marshall, c. A. Belder, b. Parker	143
Walcott, c. McIntyre, b. Parker	149
Christiani, b. Parker, b. Lock	10
Gomez, b. Laker	16
Goldard, c. McIntyre, b. A.V. Belder	12
Johnson, not out	39
Valentine, b. A.V. Belder	1
Ramadhani (absent due to illness)	Extras
Total	431

Bowling

	O	M	R	W
A.V. Belder	38	10	83	2
Westerman	14	2	66	2
Parker	30	4	82	3
Laker	29	8	71	1
Lock	27	7	104	1
E.A. Belder	2	0	18	0

Byes 2, leg-byes 5, wide 1 (b. Westerman), no-ball 2 (b. A.V. Belder).

Surrey 2nd Innings (for two) 29

No individual scores for Surrey's second innings available.

Thursday's play

London, August 3.

A huge partnership between Marshall and Walcott put the West Indies cricket team right on top of Surrey today and was chiefly responsible for the tourists amassing a total of 434 runs.

This gave them a first innings lead of 273 runs and they claimed 20 Surrey second innings wickets for 20 runs before stumps were drawn.

Marshall reached 143 and Walcott 149 and they put 270 runs for the fourth wicket in 22 minutes.

The score failed by only four runs to equal the highest wicket record for the West Indies in England accomplished by Worrell and Weekes in the third Test match.

Needed luck

Having lost three wickets overnight with only 72 runs to their credit, the West Indies needed luck, but none Marshall and Walcott got their eyes in this morning they treated the bowling with contempt.

Once they had been separated, the end came fairly quickly.

Neither gave a chance during the stand, each hitting 14 fours, while Marshall also sent the ball out of the ground on one occasion for a six.

The West Indies batted one man short owing to the indisposition of Ramadhani.

Ed "Light" was a troublemaker when Surrey batted a second time and this caused a holdup for a short spell just before the close.

Close of play
scores in
County cricket

London, August 3.

The following were the close of play scores for first-class cricket games played today:

At Bristol: Northamptonshire 180 (Livingston 61, Barron 53, Cook, left-arm slow bowler, four for 45), Gloucestershire 77 for three.

At Blackpool: Lancashire 413, Glamorgan 100 (Tattersall, right-arm medium of spin bowler, four for 57) and 130 for six.

At Nottingham: Nottingham 233 and 34 for no wicket, Warwickshire 319 for seven declared (Townsend 84, Ord 142 not out).

At Clacton: Essex 324 (Ridgway, right-arm fast medium bowler, eight for 112), Kent 152 (Fagg 57, Peter Smith, right-arm slow legbreak bowler, seven for 44) and 140 for four (Fagg 70 not out).

At Leicester: Middlesex 378 for six declared and 170 for seven declared (Dewes 59), Leicestershire 176 and nine for no wicket.

At Taunton: Somerset 280 (Coxon, right-arm fast medium bowler, five for 68) and 78 for one wicket, Yorkshire 270 (Wilkinson 92, Watson 122, Lawrence, right-arm legbreak bowler, five for 59).

At Worcester: Sussex 261 (Cox 86, C. Oakes 66, Jenkins, right-arm leg-break bowler, five for 74), Worcester 158 for five.

Replay almost assured

South China AA, their rivals for the title have yet several games to play.

As the matches are against comparatively weaker teams all of whom they have beaten once already this season, it is very unlikely that they will lose any of them.

A replay between South China AA and the Chinese Recreation Club for the Championship is, therefore, almost assured.

The rain also caused the postponement of the Hong Kong University versus South China AA Men's Doubles "C" Division game at the University, while the condition of the courts at the Kowloon Cricket Club caused the cancellation of their game with Craigiepower in the Mixed Doubles "B" Division.

Results

The following is the result of the games played yesterday:

Mixed Doubles "B" Division

Recreio 4½-CRC 4½

J.B. Goncalves and Mrs. O. Lawrence (Recreio) lost to K.C. Tso and Mrs. C.S. Choy 1-3 beat K.C. Chang and Miss Lo Ying-ki 6-4; beat K.C. Lai and Mrs. Lau King 7-5.

J.J. Hemedies and Miss M. Figueiredo (Recreio) lost to Tso and Mrs. Choy 3-6; beat Chang and Miss Lo 6-1; lost to Lai and Mrs. Lau.

M. Oliveira and Miss M. Ribeiro (Recreio) lost to Tso and Mrs. Choy 3-6; drew with Chang and Miss Lo 6-6; beat Lai and Mrs. Lau 6-3.

NZ not sending
soccer team
to Hong Kong

Owing to the uncertainty of the situation in the Far East, the New Zealand Football Association has decided not to send a soccer team to this Colony during the forthcoming season as originally intended.

This information was released to the Press yesterday by Mr. Skinner, Chairman of the Hong Kong Football Association.

Mr. Skinner said that in view of the position, some effort should be made by Hong Kong to send a team to New Zealand and thus start a series between the Colony and New Zealand.

Mr. L. G. Young was elected Chairman of the Hong Kong Football Association League Management Committee.

Twelve teams have entered in the First Division of the League and 21 teams in the Second Division and a draw was made.

The following are the entries in the First Division:

Army, K.L. Choo, Kowloon Motor Bus, St. Joseph's, South China, Royal Navy, Police, Club, Eastern Chinese, A.A. R.A.F. and Kwong Wah.

Second Division, Section A: South China, Royal Navy, Police, Club, R.A.F. Solicitors, Dockyard, Tramways and Cable and Wireless.

Section B: K.L. Choo, Kowloon Motor Bus, St. Joseph's, Eastern Chinese, A.A. Kwong Wah, Prisoners, Chinese Athletic Association, Police, and H.K.

Baseball:

Tigers complete a
three-game sweep
of NY Yankees

New York, Auguts 3.

Detroit Tigers completed their three-game sweep
of New York Yankees with a 5-2 victory
today and knocked the defending world
champions into third place — a half game
behind the idle Cleveland Indians.Art Houtteman, Detroit's prize young strong-arm
pitcher, stifled the Yankee bats as Dizzy
Trout and Hal White did before him. His
mates routed Ed Lopat, Yanks' 13-game
winner, in a four run first inning and added
an insurance run in the eighth inning.The Yankees scored both
their runs in the third inning
when Johnny Mize blasted his
12th homer with Hank Bauer
at bat. Houtteman allowed
six hits and walked only two.The Yankees had a chance to
take Detroit's lead in half in the
second inning when Joe Di
Maggio singled, breaking a
string of 10 futile at bats, and
Yoni Beria doubled off the
right center field wall.Dinnardo was held up at third
when Vin Wertz and Jerry Priddy
combined on a perfect relay to
the plate and Houtteman saw to
it he stayed right there.

Routine grounder

He got Bobby Brown on a pop
fly to George Kell, and Gerry
Coleman on a routine grounder to
shortstop Johnny Ligon. Houtte-
man was supreme thereafter ex-
cept for Mize's two run homer
which followed a single by Bauer.The Tigers wasted no time
going to work on Lopat, who
had been shifted ahead in
manager Stengel's pitching rota-
tion rather than held for Cleve-
land.Johnny Ligon led off with a
single. Jerry Priddy followed and
Kell bunted, but Lopat shadow-
boxed with the ball and all hands
were safe, still with nine out.Wertz, whose cannonading con-
tributed heavily to the Yankees'
defeat in the series opener, threw
a nine double to right center.Kell scored after Hoot Ever-
tine doubled along the base line
to shortstop and Wertz pulled the
fourth run on Don Kolloway's
single.Fred Sanford took over for
Lopat and held the Tigers hitless
until he was removed for a
pinch-hitter in the seventh.

Chlorin win

Randy Gumpert pitched Chicago
White Sox to 1-0 triumph over
Philadelphia Athletics in the only
American League game while
Boston Braves defeated St. Louis
Cardinals 6-1 in the National
League's only game.Gumpert and Hank Wyse were
locked in an old-fashioned pitch-
ing duel which was decided by
one bad break. When Elmer Valo
missed a catch of Eddie Robinson's
liner, the ball rolling to the
wall for a triple.Hank Majeski's single knock-
ed in pinchrunner Mike Mc-
Cormick with the winning run.
The victory was Gumpert's fifth
of the year and marked his
third complete game in nine starts.
Wyse was charged with his 10th
loss.Vern Blockford hurled a four
hitter for his 13th win as Braves
vaulted into second place.

Scores

Today's baseball scores were:

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Philadelphia Athletics 0 4 0

Chicago White Sox 1 5 1

New York Yankees 2 0 1

Detroit Tigers 5 5 0

NATIONAL LEAGUE

St. Louis Cardinals 1 4 3

Boston Braves 5 7 0

—United Press.

Standings

New York, August 3.

Today's Major League baseball
standings were:

AMERICAN LEAGUE

T-L Fr Games

Detroit Tigers 52 80 846 0

Cleveland Indians 52 80 816 2

New York Yankees 52 80 816 3

Boston Red Sox 52 80 816 7

Washington Senators 52 80 816 12

Chicago White Sox 52 80 816 15

Philadelphia Athletics 52 80 816 18

St. Louis Cardinals 52 80 816 25

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Philadelphia Phillies 52 80 816 0

Boston Braves 52 80 816 1

Cincinnati Reds 52 80 816 2

New York Giants 52 80 816 3

Chicago Cubs 52 80 816 4

St. Louis Cardinals 52 80 816 5

Pittsburgh Pirates 52 80 816 6

Cleveland Indians 52 80 816 7

Detroit Tigers 52 80 816 8

Washington Senators 52 80 816 9

Chicago White Sox 52 80 816 10

Philadelphia Athletics 52 80 816 11

St. Louis Cardinals 52 80 816 12

Pittsburgh Pirates 52 80 816 13

Cleveland Indians 52 80 816 14

Detroit Tigers 52 80 816 15

Washington Senators 52 80 816 16

Chicago White Sox 52 80 816 17

Philadelphia Athletics 52 80 816 18

St. Louis Cardinals 52 80 816 19

Pittsburgh Pirates 52 80 816 20

Cleveland Indians 52 80 816 21

Detroit Tigers 52 80 816 22

Washington Senators 52 80 816 23

Chicago White Sox 52 80 816 24

Philadelphia Athletics 52 80 816 25

St. Louis Cardinals 52 80 816 26

Pittsburgh Pirates 52 80 816 27

Cleveland Indians 52 80 816 28

Detroit Tigers 52 80 816 29

Washington Senators 52 80 816 30

Chicago White Sox 52 80 816 31

Philadelphia Athletics 52 80 816 32

St. Louis Cardinals 52 80 816 33

Pittsburgh Pirates 52 80 816 34

Cleveland Indians 52 80 816 35

Detroit Tigers 52 80 816 36

Washington Senators 52 80 816 37

Chicago White Sox 52 80 816 38

Philadelphia Athletics 52 80 816 39

St. Louis Cardinals 52 80 816 40

Pittsburgh Pirates 52 80 816 41

Cleveland Indians 52 80 816 42

Detroit Tigers 52 80 816 43

Washington Senators 52 80 816 44

Chicago White Sox 52 80 816 45

Philadelphia Athletics 52 80 816 46

St. Louis Cardinals 52 80 816 47

Pittsburgh Pirates 52 80 816 48

Cleveland Indians 52 80 816 49

Detroit Tigers 52 80 816 50

Washington Senators 52 80 816 51

Chicago White Sox 52 80 816 52

Philadelphia Athletics 52 80 816 53

St. Louis Cardinals 52 80 816 54

Pittsburgh Pirates 52 80 816 55

Cleveland Indians 52 80 816 56

Detroit Tigers 52 80 816 57

Washington Senators 52 80 816 58

Chicago White Sox 52 80 816 59

Philadelphia Athletics 52 80 816 60

St. Louis Cardinals 52 80 816 61

Pittsburgh Pirates 52 80 816 62

Cleveland Indians 52 80 816 63

Detroit Tigers 52 80 816 64

Washington Senators 52 80 816 65

Chicago White Sox 52 80 816 66

Philadelphia Athletics 52 80 816 67

St. Louis Cardinals 52 80 816 68

Pittsburgh Pirates 52 80 816 69

Cleveland Indians 52 80 816 70

Detroit Tigers 52 80 816 71

Washington Senators 52 80 816 72

Chicago White Sox 52 80 816 73

Philadelphia Athletics 52 80 816 74

St. Louis Cardinals 52 80 816 75

Pittsburgh Pirates 52 80 816 76

Cleveland Indians 52 80 816 77

Detroit Tigers 52 80 816 78

Washington Senators 52 80 816 79

Chicago White Sox 52 80 816 80

Philadelphia Athletics 52 80 816 81

St. Louis Cardinals 52 80 816 82

Pittsburgh Pirates 52 80 816 83

Cleveland Indians 52 80 816 84

Detroit Tigers 52 80 816 85

Washington Senators 52 80 816 86

Chicago White Sox 52 80 816 87

Philadelphia Athletics 52 80 816 88

St. Louis Cardinals 52 80 816 89

Pittsburgh Pirates 52 80 816 90

Cleveland Indians 52 80 816 91

Detroit Tigers 52 80 816 92

Washington Senators 52 80 816 93

Chicago White Sox 52 80 816 94

Philadelphia Athletics 52 80 816 95

St. Louis Cardinals 52 80 816 96

Pittsburgh Pirates 52 80 816 97

Cleveland Indians 52 80 816 98

Detroit Tigers 52 80 816 99

Washington Senators 52 80 816 100

Chicago White Sox 52 80 816 101

Philadelphia Athletics 52 80 816 102

St. Louis Cardinals 52 80 816 103

Pittsburgh Pirates 52 80 816 104

Cleveland Indians 52 80 816 105

Detroit Tigers 52 80 816 106

Washington Senators 52 80 816 107

Chicago White Sox 52 80 816 108

Philadelphia Athletics 52 80 816 109

St. Louis Cardinals 52 80 816 110

Pittsburgh Pirates 52 80 816 111

Cleveland Indians 52 80 816 112

Detroit Tigers 52 80 816 113

Washington Senators 52 80 816 114

Chicago White Sox 52 80 816 115

Philadelphia Athletics 52 80 816 116

St. Louis Cardinals 52 80 816 117

Pittsburgh Pirates 52 80 816 118

Cleveland Indians 52 80 816 119

Detroit Tigers 52 80 816 120

Washington Senators 52 80 816 121

Chicago White Sox 52 80 816 122

Philadelphia Athletics 52 80 816 123

St. Louis Cardinals 52 80 816 124

Pittsburgh Pirates 52 80 816 125

Cleveland Indians 52 80 816 126

Detroit